

Resolution No. AC//I/(23-24).3.RUS10

**S. P. Mandali's**  
**Ramnarain Ruia Autonomous College**  
*(Affiliated to University of Mumbai)*



**Syllabus for**

**Program: FYBSc.**

**Program Code: (RUSPHY)**

**2024-25**

(As per the guidelines of National Education Policy 2020-  
Academic year 2023-24)

(Choice based Credit System)

## Graduate Attributes

S. P. Mandali's Ramnarain Ruia Autonomous College has adopted the Outcome Based Education model to make its science graduates globally competent and capable of advancing in their careers. The bachelor's Program in Science also encourages students to reflect on the broader purpose of their education.

Graduate Attributes	Graduate Attributes Description
Graduate Attributes	A student completing Bachelor's Degree in Science program will be able to:
Graduate Attributes - 1	Recall and explain acquired scientific knowledge in a comprehensive manner and apply the skills acquired in their chosen discipline. Interpret scientific ideas and relate its interconnectedness to various fields in science.
Graduate Attributes - 2	Evaluate scientific ideas critically, analyse problems, explore options for practical demonstrations, illustrate work plans and execute them, organise data and draw inferences
Graduate Attributes - 3	Explore and evaluate digital information and use it for knowledge upgradation. Apply relevant information so gathered for analysis and communication using appropriate digital tools.
Graduate Attributes - 4	Ask relevant questions, understand scientific relevance, hypothesize a scientific problem, construct and execute a project plan and analyse results.
Graduate Attributes - 5	Take complex challenges, work responsibly and independently, as well as in cohesion with a team for completion of a task. Communicate effectively, convincingly and in an articulate manner.
Graduate Attributes - 6	Apply scientific information with sensitivity to values of different cultural groups. Disseminate scientific knowledge effectively for upliftment of the society.
Graduate Attributes - 7	Follow ethical practices at work place and be unbiased and critical in interpretation of scientific data. Understand the environmental issues and explore sustainable solutions for it.
Graduate Attributes - 8	Keep abreast with current scientific developments in the specific discipline and adapt to technological advancements for better application of scientific knowledge as a lifelong learner

## PROGRAM OUTCOMES

PO	Description
	<b>A student completing Bachelor's Degree in Science program in the subject of Physics will be able to:</b>
<b>PO 1</b>	To demonstrate fundamental and procedural knowledge related to different areas of study in Physics including mechanics, optics, modern physics, thermodynamics, electronics, electrodynamics at a level attuned with graduate programs in physics at peer institutions
<b>PO 2</b>	To demonstrate comprehensive, quantitative and conceptual understanding of the core areas of physics.
<b>PO 3</b>	To apply the principles and acquired skill-set related to physics, to handle innovative and unfamiliar problems, so that effective solution or strategy to deal with, could be developed.
<b>PO 4</b>	To explore and deduce quantitative results in the extents of physics.
<b>PO 5</b>	To use contemporary experimental apparatus and analysis tools to acquire, analyse and interpret scientific data in the extents of physics.
<b>PO 6</b>	To communicate scientific results effectively in presentations or posters in the extents of physics to both the scientists and public at large.
<b>PO 7</b>	Utilize acquired ICT skills, physics practical skills, mathematical skills to prepare for employment, for advancement of a career path and also for lifelong learning in Physics.

## CREDIT STRUCTURE BSc

Semester	Subject 1		Subject 2	GE/ OE course (Across disciplines)	Vocational and Skill Enhancement Course (VSC) & SEC	Ability Enhancement Course/ VEC/IKS	OJT/FP/CEP CC, RP	Total Credits
	DSC	DSE						
1	4		4	4 (2*2)	VSC-2 + SEC -2	AEC- 2 (CSK) + VEC- 2 (Env Sc.) + IKS-2		22
2	4		4	4 (2*2)	VSC-2 + SEC-2	AEC-2 (CSK)+ VEC-2 (Understanding India)	CC-2	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>44</b>
Exit option: award of UG certificate in Major with 44 credits and an additional 4 credit Core NSQF course/ Internship or Continue with Major and Minor								
3	Major 8		Minor 4	2	VSC-2	AEC-2 MIL	FP -2, CC-2	22
4	Major 8		Minor 4	2	SEC-2	AEC-2 MIL	CEP-2, CC-2	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>44</b>
Exit option: award of UG Diploma in Major with 88 credits and an additional 4 credit Core NSQF course/ Internship or Continue with Major and Minor								
5	DSC 12	DSE 4	Minor 2		VSC-2		CEP/FP-2	22

6	DSC 12	DSE 4	Minor 2				OJT-4	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>		<b>2</b>		<b>6</b>	<b>44</b>
Exit option: award of UG Degree in Major with 132 credits or Continue with Major for Honours/ Research								

**Course Code: RUSPHY.O101**

**Course Title: Mechanics, Thermodynamics & Quantum Mechanics**

**Type of Course: Department Specific Course**

**Academic year 2024-25**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

<b>COURSE OUTCOME</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION</b>
	<b>A student completing this course will be able to:</b>
<b>CO 1</b>	Understand the concepts of Center of Mass and Linear momentum. Apply it to two- and three-dimensional objects. Apply Newton's Second Law to the motion of system of particles
<b>CO 2</b>	Distinguish between all types of collisions. Apply the conservation of momentum for an isolated one-dimensional collision to relate the initial momenta of the objects to their momenta after the collision. Identify that in an isolated system, the momentum and velocity of the center of mass are not changed even if the objects collide.
<b>CO 3</b>	Apply the conservation laws for both the total energy and the net momentum of the colliding bodies, for isolated elastic collisions in one dimension.
<b>CO 4</b>	Distinguish between wave equation and Schrodinger's wave equation to find out transition from classical Physics to Quantum Physics in order to explain physics at the level of atom.
<b>CO 5</b>	Identify practical methods for the different processes like Isothermal, Isochoric, Adiabatic, Reversible and irreversible etc. by taking into account various thermodynamic parameters.
<b>CO 6</b>	Acquire knowledge of the Entropy, Principle of increase in entropy and variation of Entropy of a gas.

## DETAILED SYLLABUS

Course Code	Unit	Course Title	Credits/ Hours
RUSPHY.O101		<b>Mechanics, Thermodynamics &amp; Quantum Mechanics</b>	<b>3 Credit</b>
	<b>Unit I</b>	<p><b>Mechanics:</b></p> <p>Center of Mass, Motion of the Center of Mass, Linear momentum of a Particle, Linear momentum of a System of Particles. Linear momentum with respect to CM coordinate (shift of origin from Lab to CM).</p> <p>Conservation of Linear Momentum-Elastic and Inelastic collision, coefficient of restitution. Numerical Some Applications of the Momentum Principle System of Variable Mass, Numerical</p> <p><b>(HRW)</b> part I -9.1, 9.2, 9.3, 9.4, 9.5, 9.6,9.7</p> <p><b>Elasticity</b> – Review of elastic constants <math>Y</math>, <math>K</math>, <math>\eta</math> and <math>\sigma</math> Equivalence of shear strain to compression and extension strains, Relation between elastic constants Couple for twist in cylinder</p> <p>Numerical from all topics.</p> <p><b>HP:</b> 15.2A, 15.3A, 15.4A, 15.5A, 15.7A</p>	<b>15 Hours</b>
	<b>Unit II</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Thermodynamics</b></p> <p><b>Review--</b> Zeroth law of Thermodynamics; Concept of Heat; First law of Thermodynamics. Nonadiabatic process &amp; Heat as a path function</p> <p>Internal energy; Heat capacity &amp; specific heat Application of first law to simple processes General Relations from the first law; Indicator diagrams</p> <p><b>BSH:</b> 2.1 to 2.12, 4.1 to 4.14</p> <p>Clausius theorem, Entropy, Entropy of a cyclic process. Reversible process, Entropy change, Reversible heat transfer, Principle of increase in entropy, generalized form of first and second law, entropy change of an ideal gas.</p> <p><b>(ABG-HR):</b> 7.9, 7.10, 7.11, 7.12, 7.12.1, 7.12.2, 7.13, 7.14, 7.14.1, 7.14.3, 7.15, 7.16, 7.17</p>	<b>15 Hours</b>
<b>Unit III</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Introduction to Quantum Mechanics</b></p> <p>Concept of wave packet, phase velocity, group velocity and relation between them. Physical</p>	<b>15 Hours</b>	

	<p>interpretation of wave function – Max Born Interpretation of wave function. Requirements of Schrodinger's wave function: Schrodinger's time dependent wave equation and time independent wave function (Steady State), Postulates of quantum mechanics.</p> <p><b>AB:</b> 2.2, 2.3, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4 <b>MJ:</b> 4.3, 4.4, 4.5, 5.1, 5.2, 5.3 and numerical from chapter 1, 4 and 5</p> <p><b>GA:</b> 2.1 to 2.10</p> <p>Analogy between wave equation and Schrodinger's wave equation. (Comparing with optics) Linearity and Superposition, Problems from all topics</p> <p><b>MJ:</b> 4.3, 4.4, 4.5, 5.1, 5.2, 5.3 and numerical from chapter 1, 4 and 5</p>	
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### References:

1. Fundamental of Physics (extended) Halliday, Resnick & Walker (**HRW**) (6th ed.) part I
2. Mechanics by Hans & Puri (**HP**)
3. Mechanics and thermodynamics-Ghosh and basavraju (**GB**)
4. Heat, Thermodynamics & Statistical Physics by Brijlal, Subramanyam & Hemne (**BSH**)
5. Thermal Physics, AB Gupta and H. Roy, Book and Allied (P) Ltd, 2009 (**ABG-HR**)
6. Quantum Mechanics by G. Arul Das (**GA**)
7. Quantum Mechanics: A text book for undergraduates by Mahesh Jain (**MJ**)

### Additional References:

1. Mechanics – Concepts of Physics by H. C Verma (Vol. 1) (**HCV**)
2. Classical Dynamics by Thornton & Marion (5th Ed)
3. Basic Quantum Mechanics by Ajoy Ghatak
4. Elements of x-ray diffraction by B. D Cullity.
5. Heat & Thermodynamics by M. W Zemansky & R. H Dittman
6. Basic Thermodynamics by Evelyen Guha
7. Theory and Experiments on Thermal Physics – D. K. Chakrabarti (2006 Ed)

## Practical

Course Code: RUSPHYP.O101	
Sr. No.	Regular Experiments
1.	Torsional oscillations
2.	Y by vibration
3.	Surface Tension
4.	J by Electrical method
5.	Thermistor Characteristics

6.	$\eta$ by Poiseuille's method
7.	Verification of Stefan's law
<b>Skill Experiments</b>	
1.	Graph Plotting
2.	Use of Digital Multimeter for measurement of basic electronic components
3.	Use of Screw Gauge, Vernier Callipers
4.	Use of Digital Multimeter for measurement of AC and DC voltages.
5.	Use of Travelling Microscope.

- **Any one out of the following activity is equivalent to two experiments.**
  1. Student doing **mini-project** up to the satisfaction of the Professor or In-Charge of the Practical.
  2. Study Tour: Students participated in study tour must submit a **study tour report**
- **Minimum 5 out of 7 regular experiments and 4 out of 5 skill experiments** from the list should be completed in the first semester and to be reported in the Journal
- **Certified Journal is a MUST** for a candidate to be eligible in the **end semester practical examination.**
- **Internal component of Practical examination** Evaluation is based on regular experiments and skill experiments, Journal work

For **External practical examination**, student will be **examined in 1 regular experiments.**

### Modality of Assessment: Department Specific Course (3 Credit Theory Course for BSc)

#### A) Internal Assessment- 40%- 30 Marks

Sr No	Evaluation type	Marks
1	Class Test	20
2	Assignment	10
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>30</b>

#### B) External Examination (Semester End)- 60%- 45 Marks

##### Semester End Theory Examination:

1. Duration – The duration for these examinations shall be of **1 hour 30 Minutes.**
2. Theory question paper pattern:

##### Paper Pattern:

Questions	Options	Marks	Questions on
Q.1)A)	Any 2 out of 4	10	Unit I
Q.1)B)	Any 1 out of 2 (Numerical)	05	
Q.2)A)	Any 2 out of 4	10	Unit II
Q.2)B)	Any 1 out of 2 (Numerical)	05	
Q.3)A)	Any 2 out of 4	10	Unit III



Q.3)B)	Any 1 out of 2 (Numerical)	05	
Total marks		45	

### Modality of Assessment: Department Specific Course (1 Credit Practical course)

#### C) Internal Assessment- NA

#### Practical Examination Pattern: Total Marks 50

##### A. Internal Examination: 40%- 20 Marks

Question	Options	Marks
1	Journal	10
2	Class test	10
	Total (= 1 + 2)	20

##### B. External Examination: 60%- 30 Marks

#### Semester End Practical Examination:

##### C) External Examination (Semester End)- 30 Marks

#### Semester End Practical Examination:

1. Duration – The duration for these examinations shall be of **90 minutes**.
2. Practical question paper pattern:

#### Paper Pattern:

Question	Options	Marks
1	Laboratory work	25
2	Viva	5
	Total (= 1 + 2)	30

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**Program Code: (RUSPHY)**  
**2024-25**

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## Graduate Attributes

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<b>Graduate Attributes</b>	<b>Graduate Attributes Description</b>
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## PROGRAM OUTCOMES

PO	Description
	<b>A student completing Bachelor's Degree in Science program in the subject of Physics will be able to:</b>
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## CREDIT STRUCTURE BSc

Semester	Subject 1		Subject 2	GE/ OE course (Across disciplines)	Vocational and Skill Enhancement Course (VSC) & SEC	Ability Enhancement Course/ VEC/IKS	OJT/FP/CEP CC, RP	Total Credits
	DSC	DSE						
1	4		4	4 (2*2)	VSC-2 + SEC -2	AEC- 2 (CSK) + VEC- 2 (Env Sc.) + IKS-2		22
2	4		4	4 (2*2)	VSC-2 + SEC-2	AEC-2 (CSK)+ VEC-2 (Understanding India)	CC-2	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>44</b>
Exit option: award of UG certificate in Major with 44 credits and an additional 4 credit Core NSQF course/ Internship or Continue with Major and Minor								
3	Major 8		Minor 4	2	VSC-2	AEC-2 MIL	FP -2, CC-2	22
4	Major 8		Minor 4	2	SEC-2	AEC-2 MIL	CEP-2, CC-2	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>44</b>
Exit option: award of UG Diploma in Major with 88 credits and an additional 4 credit Core NSQF course/ Internship or Continue with Major and Minor								
5	DSC 12	DSE 4	Minor 2		VSC-2		CEP/FP-2	22

6	DSC 12	DSE 4	Minor 2				OJT-4	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>		<b>2</b>		<b>6</b>	<b>44</b>
	Exit option: award of UG Degree in Major with 132 credits or Continue with Major for Honors/ Research							

**Course Code: RUSPHY.E111**

**Course Title: Mathematical Physics and Electricity**

**Type of Course: Department Specific Course**

**Academic year 2024-25**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

<b>COURSE OUTCOME</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION</b>
	<b>A student completing this course will be able to:</b>
<b>CO 1</b>	Recognize the basic mathematical concepts of vector calculus and implementation of them in physical situations.
<b>CO 2</b>	Understand physical significance of various concepts such as gradient, curl and divergence
<b>CO 3</b>	Evaluating differential equations and its application to Transient response of electrical circuits
<b>CO 4</b>	Understand the basic concepts of electrical circuit theorems, its applications at various levels and basic concepts of working of alternating current circuits
<b>CO 5</b>	Understand the working of electronic equipment -rectifier.
<b>CO 6</b>	Demonstrate quantitative problem-solving skills in all the topics covered.

## DETAILED SYLLABUS

Course Code	Unit	Course Title	Credits/ Hours
<b>RUSPHY.E111</b>		<b>Mathematical Physics and Electricity</b>	<b>3 Credit</b>
	<b>Unit I</b>	<b>Vector algebra and Vector calculus</b>	<b>15 Hours</b>
		<p><b>Review-</b>Vector algebra, Laws of Vector algebra, Unit vector, rectangular unit vectors, Components of a vector.</p> <p>Scalar fields, Vector fields, Dot or Scalar product, Cross or Vector product, Commutative and Distributive Laws</p> <p>Scalar Triple product, Vector Triple product (proofs) Applications based on Dot, Cross and Triple products</p> <p><b>Ref.-MS: Ch. 1, 2(Omit Reciprocal sets of vectors) Gradient</b>, divergence and curl: The <math>\nabla</math> operator, Definitions and physical significance of Gradient, Divergence and Curl of a vector, Distributive Laws for Gradient, Divergence and Curl (Omit proofs)</p>	
	<b>Unit II</b>	<b>Differential equations and Transient response of circuits</b>	<b>15 Hours</b>
		<p><b>Review-</b>{Introduction, Ordinary differential equations} First order homogeneous, First order non-homogeneous equations with variable coefficients, exact differentials, General first order Linear Differential Equation.</p> <p>Second-order homogeneous and non-homogeneous equations with constant coefficients.</p> <p>Transient response of circuits: Series LR, CR, LCR circuits. Growth and decay of currents/charge CR-Theory, Numerical</p> <p><b>CR:</b>14.1, 14.2, 14.3, <b>CH:</b> 5.1, 5.2, 5.2.1 (A, B, C) (Omit D), 5.2.3</p>	
	<b>Unit III</b>	<b>Circuit theorems, Rectifier, Alternating Current theory</b>	<b>15 Hours</b>

		<p><b>Circuit theorems:</b> -Thevenin theorem, Norton theorem, Reciprocity theorem, Maximum power transfer theorem.          CR: 7.7, 7.8, 7.9, 7.10, 7.11          Bridge rectifier: Efficiency and Ripple factor of Full wave Rectifier, capacitor filter, LC filter, Pi-Filter, Zener diode as voltage stabilizer  <b>VKM:</b> 9.10 to 9.20, 9.22, 9.2</p> <p><b>Alternating Current:</b>  <b>Review-</b> {Sinusoidal AC response of a Resistance, Inductance and a capacitance, Representation of sinusoids by complex numbers}          sinusoidal voltage to series RL circuit, sinusoidal voltage series RC circuit, sinusoidal voltage to series RLC circuit, Series and parallel resonance.  <b>CR: 15.1, 15.2, 15.5, 15.6, 15.7, 15.8, 15.9, 15.11</b></p>	
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### References:

1. Schaum's outline of Theory and problems of Vector Analysis – Murray Spiegel **(MS)**
2. **Schaum's outline** - Vector Analysis and introduction to tensor Analysis – Murray Spiegel **(MS)** –
3. Electricity and Magnetism by D. Chattopadhyaya & P. C. Rakshit **(CR)**
4. Ultrasonics- Methods and Applications by Blitz **(B)**
5. Principles of Electronics – V. K. Mehta & Rohit Mehta **(VKM)**

### Additional References:

1. Mathematical Methods in the Physical Sciences -Mary boas
2. The Physics of Vibrations and Waves, H. J. Pain, 2013, John Wiley and Sons.
3. The Physics of Waves and Oscillations, N.K. Bajaj, 1998, Tata McGraw Hill.
4. Additional References:
5. BrijLal,N. Subrahmanyam, JivanSeshan, Mechanics and Electrodynamics, , (S. Chand) (Revised & Enlarged ED. 2005)
6. A K Ghatak, Chua, Mathematical Physics, 1995, Macmillan India Ltd.
7. Ken Riley, Michael Hobsonand Stephen Bence, Mathematical Methods for Physics and Engineering, Cambridge (Indian edition).
8. H. K. Dass, Mathematical Physics, S. Chand & Co.
9. Jon Mathews & R. L. Walker, Mathematical Methods of Physics: W A Benjamin Inc



## Practical

Course Code: RUSPHYP.E111

Sr. No.	Regular Experiments
1.	LR Circuit
2.	CR Circuit
3.	Frequency of A.C. Mains
4.	Thevenin' s Theorem
5.	LDR Characteristics
6.	Norton's Theorem.
	<b>demo-experiments</b>
1.	Conservation of Angular Momentum
2.	Use of PC for graph Plotting
3.	Clipper & Clamper Circuits

- **Any one out of the following activity is equivalent to two experiments.**
- 1. Student doing **mini-project** up to the satisfaction of the Professor or In-Charge of the Practical.
- 2. Study Tour: Students participated in study tour must submit a **study tour** report.
- **Minimum 4 out of 6 regular experiments** and 2 out of 3 **demo-experiments** are to be reported in the Journal
- **Certified Journal is a MUST** for a candidate to be eligible in the **end semester practical examination.**
- **Internal component of Practical examination** Evaluation is based on regular experiments and skill experiments, Journal work

For **External practical examination**, student will be **examined in 1 regular experiments.**

### Modality of Assessment: Department Specific Course (3 Credit Theory Course for BSc)

#### D) Internal Assessment- 40%- 30 Marks

Sr No	Evaluation type	Marks
1	Class Test	20
2	Assignment	10
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>30</b>

#### E) External Examination (Semester End)- 60%- 45 Marks

##### Semester End Theory Examination:

3. Duration – The duration for these examinations shall be of **One hour 30 Minutes.**
4. Theory question paper pattern:

##### Paper Pattern:

Questions	Options	Marks	Questions on
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Q.1) A)	Any 2 out of 4	10	Unit I
Q.1) B)	Any 1 out of 2 (Numerical)	05	
Q.2) A)	Any 2 out of 4	10	Unit II
Q.2) B)	Any 1 out of 2 (Numerical)	05	
Q.3) A)	Any 2 out of 4	10	Unit III
Q.3) B)	Any 1 out of 2 (Numerical)	05	
Total marks		45	

### Modality of Assessment: Department Specific Course (1 Credit Practical course)

#### Practical Examination Pattern: Total Marks 50

##### C. Internal Examination: 40%- 20 Marks

Question	Options	Marks
1	Journal	10
2	Class test	10
	Total (= 1 + 2)	20

##### D. External Examination: 60%- 30 Marks

#### External Examination (Semester End)- 30 Marks

#### Semester End Practical Examination:

- Duration – The duration for these examinations shall be of **90 minutes**.
- Practical question paper pattern:

#### Paper Pattern:

Question	Options	Marks
1	Laboratory work	25
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	Total (= 1 + 2)	30

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PO	Description
	<b>A student completing Bachelor's Degree in Science program in the subject of Physics will be able to:</b>
<b>PO 1</b>	To demonstrate fundamental and procedural knowledge related to different areas of study in Physics including mechanics, optics, modern physics, thermodynamics, electronics, electrodynamics at a level attuned with graduate programs in physics at peer institutions
<b>PO 2</b>	To demonstrate comprehensive, quantitative and conceptual understanding of the core areas of physics.
<b>PO 3</b>	To apply the principles and acquired skill-set related to physics, to handle innovative and unfamiliar problems, so that effective solution or strategy to deal with, could be developed.
<b>PO 4</b>	To explore and deduce quantitative results in the extents of physics.
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<b>PO 6</b>	To communicate scientific results effectively in presentations or posters in the extents of physics to both the scientists and public at large.
<b>PO 7</b>	Utilize acquired ICT skills, physics practical skills, mathematical skills to prepare for employment, for advancement of a career path and also for lifelong learning in Physics.

## CREDIT STRUCTURE BSc

Semester	Subject 1		Subject 2	GE/ OE course (Across disciplines)	Vocational and Skill Enhancement Course (VSC) & SEC	Ability Enhancement Course/ VEC/IKS	OJT/FP/CEP CC, RP	Total Credits
	DSC	DSE						
1	4		4	4 (2*2)	VSC-2 + SEC -2	AEC- 2 (CSK) + VEC- 2 (Env Sc.) + IKS-2		22
2	4		4	4 (2*2)	VSC-2 + SEC-2	AEC-2 (CSK)+ VEC-2 (Understanding India)	CC-2	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>44</b>
Exit option: award of UG certificate in Major with 44 credits and an additional 4 credit Core NSQF course/ Internship or Continue with Major and Minor								
3	Major 8		Minor 4	2	VSC-2	AEC-2 MIL	FP -2, CC-2	22
4	Major 8		Minor 4	2	SEC-2	AEC-2 MIL	CEP-2, CC-2	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>44</b>
Exit option: award of UG Diploma in Major with 88 credits and an additional 4 credit Core NSQF course/ Internship or Continue with Major and Minor								
5	DSC 12	DSE 4	Minor 2		VSC-2		CEP/FP-2	22

6	DSC 12	DSE 4	Minor 2				OJT-4	22
<b>Total</b>	24	8	4		2		6	44
	Exit option: award of UG Degree in Major with 132 credits or Continue with Major for Honors/ Research							

**Course Code- Skill Enhancement Course: RUSSECPHY.O101**

**Course Title: Optics**

**Academic year 2024-25**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE OUTCOME	DESCRIPTION
	<b>A student completing this course will be able to:</b>
<b>CO 1</b>	Understand basic knowledge about optics.
<b>CO 2</b>	Evaluate the phenomenon in optics at different processes. and further interest of scientific community in the research on optics.
<b>CO 3</b>	Explore possibility of practical application of optics in the fields of Agriculture, medicine, food.
<b>CO 4</b>	Apply the laws of optics to formulate the relations necessary to analyse optical processes
<b>CO 5</b>	Distinguishing the concepts of optics
<b>CO 6</b>	Distinguishing the concepts of Interference, aberrations, and Diffraction and its practical application to Eyepieces in optical instruments.

## DETAILED SYLLABUS

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/ Hours
RUSSECPHY.O101		<b>Optics</b>	<b>1 credit</b>
	<b>I</b>	<b>Optics</b>	<b>15 Hours</b>
		Equivalent focal length of two thin lenses, thick lens, cardinal points of thick lens, Ramsden & Huygens Eyepiece. Aberration: Spherical Aberration-Derivation - reduction in spherical aberration BSA: 6.1, 6.2, 6.2.1 to 6.2.3, 10.10, 10.11 BSA:9.2,9.3,9.4,9.5 9.5.1,9.6,9.10,9.11,9.12,9.13(1) (2) Interference: Interference in thin films, Fringes in Wedge shaped films-Application-antireflection coating Diffraction: Fresnel's diffraction: Introduction, Huygens's -Fresnel's theory, Fresnel's assumptions, Distinction between interference and diffraction, Fresnel and Fraunhofer types of diffraction, Half period zones, Diffraction due to single edge-Intensity profile on screen, Diffraction due to narrow wire. BSA: 15.1, 15.2.1 to 15.2.5, 15.3, 15.5, 15.6.1, 15.6.2 BSA: 17.1, 17.2, 17.3, 17.6, 17.7, 17.10, 17.10.1, 17.10.2, 17.11, 17.12, 18.1, 18.2, 18.2.1, 18.4, 18.4.2, 18.7, 18.7.1, 18.7.2, 18.7.8(i to vi)	

### References:

1. A textbook of Optics by Brijlal, Subramanyam & Avadhanulu **(BSA)**
2. Optics -Jenkins and white **(JW)**

### Additional References:

- 1.Optics by C. L Arora
- 2.Ref. Jenkins and white-Optics
3. Principles of Optics – B. K. Mathur and T. P. Pandya (3rd Ed.)



## Practical

Course Code: RUSSECPHYP.O101

Sr. No.	Regular Experiments
8.	Combination of lenses
9.	Spectrometer (Angle of Prism)
10.	Spectrometer (Minimum Angle of deviation & $\mu$ )
11.	Newton's ring / Wedge shaped film
12.	Single slit Diffraction
13.	Narrow wire diffraction-Interference fringes
	<b>Skill Experiments</b>
1.	Absolute and Relative Error Calculation
2.	Use of Travelling Microscope
3.	Spectrometer (Schuster's Method)

➤ Any one out of the following activity is equivalent to two experiments.

1. Student doing **mini-project** up to the satisfaction of the Professor or In-Charge of the Practical.

2. Study Tour: Students participated in study tour must submit a **study tour report**

➤ **Regular 5 experiments out of 6 and 2 skill experiments out of 3** from the list should be completed in the first semester and reported in the Journal to appear for the practical examination.

➤ **Certified Journal is a MUST** for a candidate to be eligible for the **end semester practical examination**.

For **External practical examination**, student will be **examined in 1 regular experiment**.

### Modality of Assessment: Skill Enhancement Course (1 Credit Theory Course for BSc)

F) Internal Assessment- 40%- 10 Marks

Sr No	Evaluation type	Marks
1	Class Test	10
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10</b>

G) External Examination (Semester End)- 60%- 15 Marks

**Semester End Theory Examination:**

5. Duration – The duration for these examinations shall be of **45 Minutes**.

6. Theory question paper pattern:

**Paper Pattern:**

Question	Options	Marks	Questions Based on
1	Class Test	15	
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15</b>	

**Modality of Assessment: Skill Enhancement Course (1 Credit Practical course)****Practical Examination Pattern: Total Marks 50****E. Internal Examination: 40%- 20 Marks**

Question	Options	Marks
1	Journal	10
2	Class test	10
	<b>Total (= 1 + 2)</b>	<b>20</b>

**F. External Examination: 60%- 30 Marks****Semester End Practical Examination:****C) External Examination (Semester End)- 30 Marks****Semester End Practical Examination:**

5. Duration – The duration for these examinations shall be of **90 minutes**.

6. Practical question paper pattern:

**Paper Pattern:**

Question	Options	Marks
1	Laboratory work	25
2	Viva	5
	<b>Total (= 1 + 2)</b>	<b>30</b>

**Resolution No. AC//I/(23-24).3.RUS10**

**S. P. Mandali's**  
**Ramnarain Ruia Autonomous College**  
*(Affiliated to University of Mumbai)*



**Syllabus for**  
**Program: FYBSc.**  
**Program Code: (RUSPHY)**  
**2024-25**

(As per the guidelines of National Education Policy 2020-  
Academic year 2023-24)

(Choice based Credit System)

## Graduate Attributes

S. P. Mandali's Ramnarain Ruia Autonomous College has adopted the Outcome Based Education model to make its science graduates globally competent and capable of advancing in their careers. The Bachelors Program in Science also encourages students to reflect on the broader purpose of their education.

<b>Graduate Attributes</b>	<b>Graduate Attributes Description</b>
	<b>A student completing Bachelor's Degree in Science program will be able to:</b>
<b>Graduate Attributes- 1</b>	Recall and explain acquired scientific knowledge in a comprehensive manner and apply the skills acquired in their chosen discipline. Interpret scientific ideas and relate its interconnectedness to various fields in science.
<b>Graduate Attributes- 2</b>	Evaluate scientific ideas critically, analyse problems, explore options for practical demonstrations, illustrate work plans and execute them, organise data and draw inferences
<b>Graduate Attributes- 3</b>	Explore and evaluate digital information and use it for knowledge upgradation. Apply relevant information so gathered for analysis and communication using appropriate digital tools.
<b>Graduate Attributes- 4</b>	Ask relevant questions, understand scientific relevance, hypothesize a scientific problem, construct and execute a project plan and analyze results.
<b>Graduate Attributes- 5</b>	Take complex challenges, work responsibly and independently, as well as in cohesion with a team for completion of a task. Communicate effectively, convincingly and in an articulate manner.
<b>Graduate Attributes- 6</b>	Apply scientific information with sensitivity to values of different cultural groups. Disseminate scientific knowledge effectively for upliftment of the society.
<b>Graduate Attributes- 7</b>	Follow ethical practices at work place and be unbiased and critical in interpretation of scientific data. Understand the environmental issues and explore sustainable solutions for it.
<b>Graduate Attributes- 8</b>	Keep abreast with current scientific developments in the specific discipline and adapt to technological advancements for better application of scientific knowledge as a lifelong learner

## PROGRAM OUTCOMES

PO	Description
	<b>A student completing Bachelor's Degree in Science program in the subject of Physics will be able to:</b>
<b>PO 1</b>	To demonstrate fundamental and procedural knowledge related to different areas of study in Physics including mechanics, optics, modern physics, thermodynamics, electronics, electrodynamics at a level attuned with graduate programs in physics at peer institutions
<b>PO 2</b>	To demonstrate comprehensive, quantitative and conceptual understanding of the core areas of physics.
<b>PO 3</b>	To apply the principles and acquired skill-set related to physics, to handle innovative and unfamiliar problems, so that effective solution or strategy to deal with, could be developed.
<b>PO 4</b>	To explore and deduce quantitative results in the extents of physics.
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<b>PO 7</b>	Utilize acquired ICT skills, physics practical skills, mathematical skills to prepare for employment, for advancement of a career path and also for lifelong learning in Physics.

## CREDIT STRUCTURE BSc

Semester	Subject 1		Subject 2	GE/ OE course (Across disciplines)	Vocational and Skill Enhancement Course (VSC) & SEC	Ability Enhancement Course/ VEC/IKS	OJT/FP/CEP CC, RP	Total Credits
	DSC	DSE						
1	4		4	4 (2*2)	VSC-2 + SEC -2	AEC- 2 (CSK) + VEC- 2 (Env Sc.) + IKS-2		22
2	4		4	4 (2*2)	VSC-2 + SEC-2	AEC-2 (CSK)+ VEC-2 (Understanding India)	CC-2	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>44</b>
Exit option: award of UG certificate in Major with 44 credits and an additional 4 credit Core NSQF course/ Internship or Continue with Major and Minor								
3	Major 8		Minor 4	2	VSC-2	AEC-2 MIL	FP -2, CC-2	22
4	Major 8		Minor 4	2	SEC-2	AEC-2 MIL	CEP-2, CC-2	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>44</b>
Exit option: award of UG Diploma in Major with 88 credits and an additional 4 credit Core NSQF course/ Internship or Continue with Major and Minor								
5	DSC 12	DSE 4	Minor 2		VSC-2		CEP/FP-2	22

6	DSC 12	DSE 4	Minor 2				OJT-4	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>		<b>2</b>		<b>6</b>	<b>44</b>
	Exit option: award of UG Degree in Major with 132 credits or Continue with Major for Honors/ Research							

**Course Code:- RUSVSCPHY. E111**

**Course Title: Digital and Analog Electronics**

**Type of Course: Vocational Skill Course**

**Academic year 2024-25**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

<b>COURSE OUTCOME</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION</b>
	<b>A student completing this course will be able to:</b>
<b>CO 1</b>	Understand the basic concepts of electrical circuit theorems, its applications at various levels and basic concepts of working of alternating current circuits.
<b>CO 2</b>	Understand the working of electronic equipment -rectifier
<b>CO 3</b>	Understand the conversion from among various number system viz decimal, Binary and hexadecimal and difference between digital and analog system.
<b>CO 4</b>	Understand the working of digital electronic equipment such digital sensors and adder using logic gates etc.
<b>CO 5</b>	Able to understand the construction and working of bipolar transistor.
<b>CO 6</b>	Designing for the desired biasing of the transistor and Demonstration qualitative problem-solving skills in the topics covered

## DETAILED SYLLABUS

Course Code	Unit	Title	Credits/ Hours
RUSVSCPHY. E111		<b>Digital and Analog Electronics</b>	1 credit
Unit I	I	<b>Digital and Analog Electronics</b>	15 Hours
		Review - Logic Gates-AND, OR,NOT,NOR,NAND,EX-OR Implementation of basic gates using NAND & NOR gates and their applications VKM: 28.8 to 28.14, 28.19, LMS: 6.7 binary addition and subtraction Half Adder, Full adder Decimal, binary, hexadecimal number system and their mutual conversions. <b>LMS</b> -5.2 to 5.5, 5.7 Transistor as an amplifier: Definition of gain $\alpha$ , $\beta$ (dc & ac gains) and relation between them. CE amplifier: operation, dc and ac-Load line Analysis, operating point, cut off and saturation points <b>VKM</b> : 11.7 to 11.17, 11.21 Operational Amplifiers: Introduction, Schematic symbol of OPAMP, Output voltage from OPAMP, Inverting Amplifier, Non-Inverting Amplifier, Voltage Follower <b>MM</b>	

### References:

1. Digital Principles and Applications – Leach & Malvino Goutam Saha(**LM**)(13<sup>th</sup> ed
2. Principles of Electronics – V. K. Mehta & Rohit Mehta (**VKM**)
3. Principles of Electronics – V. K. Mehta and Rohit Mehta. (S. Chand – Multi-colored illustrative edition) (**MM**)

### Additional References:

1. Digital Principles and Applications by Leach & Malvino
2. Digital Electronics by Tolkheim

## Practical

Course Code: RUSVSCPHY. E111	
Sr. No.	Regular Experiments
1.	Common emitter transistor (NPN) amplifier
2.	Bridge Rectifier – Load Regulation
3.	Zener diode as Regulator
4.	NAND & NOR gate
5.	EX-OR gate, Half Adder & Full Adder



6.	NAND/NOR gates as Universal Building Blocks
	<b>Demonstration Experiments</b>
1.	Use of Cathode Ray Oscilloscope (or Digital Storage Oscilloscope)
2.	Charging -Discharging of a Capacitor
3.	Light Dependent Switch

- **Any one out of the following activity is equivalent to two experiments.**
  1. Student doing **mini-project** up to the satisfaction of the Professor or In-Charge of the Practical.
  2. Study Tour: Students participated in study tour must submit a **study tour report**.
- **5 regular experiments out of 6 experiments and 2 out of 3 Demonstration experiments** from the list should be completed in the first semester and reported in the Journal for final practical examination.
- **Certified Journal is a MUST** for a candidate to be eligible in the **end semester practical examination**.

For **External practical examination**, student will be **examined in 1 regular experiment**.

### Modality of Assessment: Vocational Skill Course (1 Credit Theory Course for BSc)

#### H) Internal Assessment- 40%- 10 Marks

Sr No	Evaluation type	Marks
1	Class Test	10
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10</b>

#### I) External Examination (Semester End)- 60%- 15 Marks

##### Semester End Theory Examination:

7. Duration – The duration for these examinations shall be of **45 Minutes**.
8. Theory question paper pattern:

##### Paper Pattern:

Question	Options	Marks	Questions Based on
1	Class Test	15	Digital and Analog Electronics
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15</b>	

### Modality of Assessment: Vocational Skill Course (1 Credit Practical course)

**Practical Examination Pattern: Total Marks 50**

**G. Internal Examination: 40%- 20 Marks**

Question	Options	Marks
1	Journal	10
2	Class test	10
	Total (= 1 + 2)	20

**H. External Examination: 60%- 30 Marks****Semester End Practical Examination:**

7. Duration – The duration for these examinations shall be of **90 minutes**.

8. Practical question paper pattern:

**Paper Pattern:**

Question	Options	Marks
1	Laboratory work	25
2	Viva	5
	Total (= 1 + 2)	30

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Ramnarain Ruia Autonomous College