Resolution Number: AC/I(21-22).2(II).RUA2

# S. P. Mandali's

# Ramnarain Ruia Autonomous College

JUSCOHEOS (Affiliated to University of Mumbai)

Syllabus for Program: BA (Economics)



Program Code: RUAECO (Credit Based Semester and Grading System for academic year 2022-23)

231, 2312



# **GRADUATE ATTRIBUTES**

GA	PO Description				
	A student completing Bachelor's Degree in Arts program (Humanities & Social				
	Sciences) will be able to:				
GA 1	Demonstrate understanding and skills of application of knowledge of historical and				
	contemporary issues in the social and linguistic settings with a transdisciplinary				
	perspective to make an informed judgement				
GA 2	Analyse and evaluate theories of individual and social behaviour in the familiar				
	contexts and extrapolate to unfamiliar contexts in order to resolve contemporary				
	issues				
GA 3	Effectively and ethically use concepts, vocabularies, methods and modern				
	technologies in human sciences to make meaningful contribution in creation of				
	information and its effective dissemination				
GA 4	Explore critical issues, ideas, phenomena and debates to define problems or to				
	formulate hypotheses; as well as analyze evidences to formulate an opinion, identify				
	strategies, evaluate outcomes, draw conclusions and/or develop and implement				
	solutions				
GA 5	Demonstrate oral and written proficiency to analyse and synthesise information and				
	apply a set of cognitive, affective, and behavioural skills to work individually and with				
	diverse groups to foster personal growth and better appreciate the diverse social				
	world in which we live				
GA 6	Develop a clear understanding of social institutional structures, systems, procedures,				
	and policies existing across cultures, and interpret, compare and contrast ideas in				
	diverse social- cultural contexts, to engage reasonably with diverse groups				
GA 7	React thoughtfully with emotional and moral competence to forms of expressive				
	direct action and apply social strategies toward eradicating threats to a democratic				
	society and a healthy planet				
GA 8	Articulate and apply values, principles, and ideals to the current societal challenges				
	by integrating management and leadership skills to enhance the quality of life in the				
	civic community through actions that enrich individual lives and benefit the				
	community				
PO 9	Recognize and appreciate the diversity of human experience and thought, and apply				
	intellect and creativity to contemporary scenario, to promote individual growth by				
	practicing lifelong learning				



# **PROGRAM OUTCOMES**

РО	PO Description
	Students graduating with a BA degree in <b><u>Economics</u></b> will be able to
PO 1	Use the knowledge of economic history and/or the history of economic ideas for a
	comprehensive understanding of the current economic perspective or event
PO 2	Integrate other disciplinary perspectives with economic analysis to produce a
	critical assessment of a social problem
PO 3	Use relevant socio-political and economic data to gain insight into an economic
	relationship or behaviour
PO 4	Apply the concepts in economic theory to analyse any economic scenario
PO 5	Effectively express his/her opinion on an economic event, perspective or policy
PO 6	Creatively employ the insights gained to developing and disseminating constructs
	of newer economic ideas and policies
PO 7	Apply various quantitative and qualitative skills to analyse and forecast the
	behaviour of certain economic variables
PO 8	Recognize and appreciate the role various socio- economic, political and cultural
	institutions in interpreting, comparing and designing the economic policies

Rammaraim



# **PROGRAM OUTLINE (ONLY FOR 2022-23)**

YEAR	SE ME ST ER	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CREDITS
FYBA	1	RUAECO101	Microeconomics- I	3
FYBA	11	RUAECO201	Microeconomics- II	3
SYBA	III	RUAECO301	Macroeconomics- I	3
SYBA	111	RUAECO302	Indian Economy: Contemporary Concerns (Economic Survey of the Government of India)	3
SYBA	IV	RUAECO401	Macroeconomics- II	3
SYBA	IV	RUAECO402	Global Economy: Contemporary Concerns (World Development Report 2022)	3
SYBA- Applied Compon ent	111	RUAACINV301	Investment Analysis- I	2
SYBA- Applied Compon ent	IV	RUAACINV401	Investment Analysis- II	2
ТҮВА	V	RUAECO501	Microeconomics-III	4
ТҮВА	V	RUAECO502	Growth & Development	4
ТҮВА	V	RUAECO503	Economic Thought	3.5
ТҮВА	V	RUAECO504A	Mathematics for Economics- I	4
(Two Options)	V	RUAECO504B	Research Methodology- I	4
ТҮВА	V	RUAECO505A	Econometrics- I	4
(Two Options)	V	RUAECO505B	Indian Financial System	4
ТҮВА	V	RUAECO506	Urban Development & Policy	3.5
ТҮВА	VI	RUAECO601	Macroeconomics-III	4



ТҮВА	VI	RUAECO602	International Economics: Theory	4
			& Policy	
TYBA	VI	RUAECO603	Development Experience of	3.5
			Countries	
ТҮВА	VI	RUAECO604A	Mathematics for Economics- II	4
(Two	VI	RUAECO604B	Research Methodology- II	4
Options)				
ТҮВА	VI	RUAECO605A	Econometrics- II	4
(Two	VI	RUAECO605B	Behavioural Economics	4
Options)			C	O.
TYBA-	VI	RUAECO506	Corporate Finance	3.5
zam	0	inRuito		





# Course Code: FYBA- RUAECO101 Course Title: Microeconomics- I Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Understand, explain and interpret the basic principles and elementary concepts in Microeconomics
CO 2	Use the concepts of Consumer Behaviour, Consumer's Equilibrium and Demand Elasticities to explain and interpret the consumer behaviour in real life situations
CO 3	Use these concepts to understand the relevance of Microeconomics to the economic policies which impact and shape the consumer behaviour
CO 4	Understand analyse and apply the introductory Microeconomic theory in a local, regional, national and international perspective

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
			Lectures
RUAECO101		Microeconomics- I	3
	Unit I	Ten Principles of Economics and Economic	12
	$\mathbf{b}$	Methods	Lectures
		A) Trade-offs faced by the individuals,	
		Significance of opportunity cost in decision	
00		making, thinking at the Margin, Responses to	
		incentives, Benefits from Exchange,	
Ť		Organization of Economic activities through	
		Markets and its Benefits, Role of Government	
		in improving Market Outcomes, Dependence	
		of Standard of Living on Production, Growth in	
		Quantity of Money and Inflation, Inflation and	



		Unemployment Trade-off. (To be explained	
		with simple examples)	
		B) Positive Economics and Normative	
		economics	
		C) Basics of graphs (graph of single variable,	
		graph of two variables, curves in the co-	
		ordinate system, slope- cause and effect),	
		Concepts of Function & Derivatives. Concept of	0
		equilibrium	
		Measures of Dispersion, Correlation, Linear 🦰 💭	
		Regression	
	Unit II	Consumer Behaviour and Demand	11
			Lectures
		Utility Analysis: TU, MU, Cardinal, Ordinal Utility,	
		Estimation of utility function	
		Consumer's Tastes: Indifference Curves	
		Characteristics of Indifference curves, MRS. Some	
		special types of Indifference curves	
		The Consumer's income and price constraints,	
		Consumer's choice	
	Unit III	Consumer Behaviour and Individual Demand	11
			Lectures
		Changes in Income-ICC - Engel's curve, Changes in	
		Price, Price effect, Substitution effect, Income effect	
	Unit IV	Theory of Revealed Preference, Market Demand	11
	0	and elasticities	Lectures
		Theory of Revealed Preferences	
		Market demand for a commodity, Price elasticity of	
2.0.		market demand, Income elasticity of demand, cross	
		elasticity of demand	
		1	

- 1. Varian, Hal (2010) Intermediate Microeconomics: A Modern Approach, W. W. Norton & Company, New York, Eighth Edition
- 2. Mankiw, Gregory N (2015) Principles of Economics, Cengage Learning, Seventh Edition



 Salvatore, Dominick (2006) Microeconomics: Theory and Applications, Oxford University Press, Fourth Edition

# **Modality of Assessment**

#### **Theory Examination Pattern:**

#### A) Internal Assessment- 40%- 40 Marks

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.		105
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/ Poster/ Exhibition etc.	15
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case studies/ seminars/presentation)	05
	TOTAL	40

### B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks

#### Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be **four** questions each of **15** marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

# Paper Pattern:

Question	Options	Marks	Questions Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	



# **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

Grand Total		FYE	
	CO101	RUAE	Course
Total	External	Internal	
100 100	60	40	Theory
Iomous	hilo	-	

#### **FYBA- Semester I**





# Course Code: FYBA- RUAECO201 **Course Title: Microeconomics- II** Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Understand, explain and interpret the basic principles and elementary
	concepts in Microeconomics
CO 2	Use the concepts of Production, Cost, Revenue and Output analysis along
	with the understanding of Producer's Behaviour & Producer's Equilibrium in
	real life situations
CO 3	Develop an understanding into functioning of the supply side and market
	structures prevailing in an economy
CO 4	Build on these concepts in the future to develop a deeper understanding into
	the market economy
CO 5	Distinguish and explain how competitive markets organise the allocation of
	scarce resources and the distribution of goods and services.
CO 6	Apply course knowledge to analyse the cost of choices and trade-offs that a
	society or micro unit confronts.
CO 7	Understand analyse and apply the introductory Microeconomic theory in a
	local, regional, national and international perspective
CO 8	Use these concepts to understand the relevance of Microeconomics to the
	economic policies which impact and shape the producer's behaviour

ecor	nomic poli	cies which impact and shape the producer's be	enaviour
20		DETAILED SYLLABUS	
Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
			Lectures
RUAECO201		Microeconomics- II	3
	Unit I	Production & Costs	11
			Lectures



		Production function- fixed & variable proportions,	
		Production with one variable input, with two	
		variable inputs- isoquants, Derivation of total	
		product curve, Returns to scale	
		Costs in short run & long run, Expansion path &	
		cost curves	
	Unit II	Price, output Determination & Profit	11
		Maximisation- I	Lectures
		Perfect Competition- Total approach & Marginal	
		approach to profit maximization, Short- run supply	)
		curve and Equilibrium of a firm, Long- run supply	
		curve and Equilibrium of a firm & industry,	
		Producer's Surplus	
		Pure Monopoly- Sources of Monopoly, Short- run	
		Equilibrium price & output, Long- run Equilibrium of	
		price & output, Price Discrimination, Dumping	
	Unit III	Price, output Determination & Profit	11
		Maximisation- II	Lectures
		Monopolistic Competition- many sellers of a	
		differentiated product, Price & output decisions	
		under Monopolistic Competition, Product variation	
		& selling expenses	
		Oligopoly- Features, Cournot Model	
		(Interdependence not recognized), Kinked	
	50	Demand Curve Model (Interdependence	
	0	recognized), Cartels, Price Leadership	
	Unit IV	Distribution Theory, & Factor Pricing	12
			Lectures
0.0		Distribution Theory, Pricing & Employment of an	
	1		
		input- market demand and supply determination,	
		Marginal Productivity Theory, Monopsony pricing &	
		Marginal Productivity Theory, Monopsony pricing &	
		Marginal Productivity Theory, Monopsony pricing & employment of inputs	



- Ollege

#### **References:**

- 1. Varian, Hal (2010) Intermediate Microeconomics: A Modern Approach, W. W. Norton & Company, New York, Eighth Edition
- 2. Mankiw, Gregory N (2015) Principles of Economics, Cengage Learning, Seventh Edition
- 3. Salvatore, Dominick (2006) Microeconomics: Theory and Applications, Oxford University Press, Fourth Edition

# Modality of Assessment

#### Theory Examination Pattern:

#### A) Internal Assessment- 40%- 40 Marks

Sr. No.	Evaluation type	Marks
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/ Poster/ Exhibition etc.	15
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case studies/ seminars/presentation)	05
	TOTAL	40

# B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks

# Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - b. There shall be **four** questions each of **15** marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - c. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

### Paper Pattern:

Question	Options	Marks	Questions
			Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III

Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	

#### **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

# **FYBA- Semester II** RUAECO201 **Grand Total** Course Internal External Total Ramarain Ruia Autonomous Theory 40 60 100 100

RAMNARAIN RUIA AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE- SYLLABUS FOR ECONOMICS 2022-23



# Course Code: SYBA- RUAECO301 Course Title: Macroeconomics- I Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Understand fundamental concepts of Macroeconomics
CO 2	Build on the understanding of basic macroeconomic identity
CO 3	Understand how interest rate and income level are determined in an economy and how policies may affect these outcomes
CO 4	Demonstrate their knowledge of macroeconomic concepts and theories by their application to the real world issues

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
			Lectures
RUAECO301		Macroeconomics- I	3
	Unit I	National Income & Employment	11
		X	Lectures
		Gross Domestic Product,, Gross State Domestic	
		Product, Gross Value Added, National Income	
(		Accounting in India, Real vs. Nominal GDP, GDP	
		Deflator, Measurement of Cost of Living, WPI & CPI	
		(Index Numbers & Weighted Index Numbers to be	
$\sim$		taught)	
	Unit II	Goods & Financial Markets (The IS- LM Model)	12
			Lectures
		Determination of Equilibrium Output- Classical &	
		Keynesian Theory of Employment, Multiplier	
		Derivation of IS & LM Curves, Effectiveness of	
		Monetary & Fiscal Policy	



Unit III	Money	11
		Lectures
	Concept of Money, Money Supply, Monetary Policy	
	& Its Limitations, Monetary Policy Regimes- The	
	Case of India	
	Demand for money- Theories, Determination of	
	interest rates, Real & Nominal Interest Rates	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
Unit IV	Financial Sector	11
		Lectures
	Banks & Financial System, Financial Markets &	)
	Institutions, Asset Pricing: Bonds/ Stocks/	
	Derivatives, How Financial Markets Work, The	
	Link from Financial Markets to the Real Economy,	
	Financial Crises	

- 1. D'souza, Errol, Macroeconomics (2008), Pearson education, New Delhi, India.
- 2. Blanchard, Oliver; Macroeconomics (4th edition, 9th impression), Pearson education, New Delhi, India.
- 3. Robert Feenstra & Alan Taylor, International Macroeconomics, Worth Publishers, 2nd ed.

# Modality of Assessment

# Theory Examination Pattern:

### A) Internal Assessment- 40%- 40 Marks

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.	.0.	
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/	15
-0	Poster/ Exhibition etc.	
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case	05
	studies/ seminars/presentation)	
	TOTAL	40

#### B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks



#### **Semester End Theory Examination:**

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be four questions each of 15 marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

### **Paper Pattern:**

Question	Options	Marks	Questions Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	

# **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

### **SYBA-** Semester III

C	Course	RUAECO301			Grand Total
		Internal	External	Total	
T	heory	40	60	100	100
00	0	-			
6-sulli					

RAMNARAIN RUIA AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE- SYLLABUS FOR ECONOMICS 2022-23



# Course Code: SYBA- RUAECO401 Course Title: Macroeconomics- II Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Understand fundamental concepts of Macroeconomics
CO 2	Understand how the external sector of the economy functions
CO 3	Connect these concepts/ theories to the real-world issues
CO 4	They will be able to demonstrate their knowledge of macroeconomic concepts and theories

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
			Lectures
RUAECO401		Macroeconomics- II	3
	Unit I	Economic Growth	11
		av.	Lectures
		Micro foundations and Macro Theory,	
		Solow on Growth	
		Economic Growth around the world, Productivity-	
0		determinants, Savings & Investment- Trends in	
, C	0	India, Inflation- Types, causes, measures, Inflation	
		Targeting	
2	Unit II	Government	11
			Lectures
		The Role of Government, The Government	
		Accounts (IMF Statistics Manual), Types of Deficit,	
		Deficit Financing, Public Debt Sustainability- Public	
		debt and Fiscal management in India	



Unit III	The External Sector – Part 1	11
		Lectures
	External Sector Data Sources and Measurement	
	Trade- Absolute Cost & Comparative Cost	
	Theories; Heckscher-Ohlin Theory; Leontief's	
	Paradox	0
	Terms of Trade: Gross, Net and Income-Law of	6
	Reciprocal Demand and Offer Curves- Equilibrium	$\langle 0, 0 \rangle$
	Price in International Trade	
	Balance of Payments: Components, Disequilibrium	)`
	and Adjustments, National Income Accounting and	
	Balance of Payments	
Unit IV	The External Sector – Part 2	12
		Lectures
	Determination of Exchange Rates- BOP theory &	
	PPP theory of Exchange rate, Types of Exchange	
	Rates	
	Exchange Rates as Asset Prices: Uncovered and	
	Covered Interest Parity, Exchange rate risk-	
	Management	
	IS- LM in an open economy (Mundell- Fleming	
	model)- Choice of Exchange Rate Regime	
• •	Exchange Rate Crises	

- 1. Blanchard, Oliver; Macroeconomics (4th edition, 9th impression), Pearson education, New Delhi, India.
- 2. Robert Feenstra & Alan Taylor, International Macroeconomics, Worth Publishers, 2nd ed.

# **Modality of Assessment**

### Theory Examination Pattern:

A) Internal Assessment- 40%- 40 Marks

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.		



,	emester End Theory Examination:	les
	TOTAL	40
	studies/ seminars/presentation)	
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case	05
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20
	Poster/ Exhibition etc.	
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/	15

# B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks

#### **Semester End Theory Examination:**

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be four questions each of 15 marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

#### **Paper Pattern:**

Question	Options	Marks	Questions Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
Se.	TOTAL	60	

#### **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

#### **SYBA- Semester IV**

ann	Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern SYBA- Semester IV				
	Course	RUAECO401			Grand Total
		Internal External		Total	
	Theory	40	60	100	100

\_\_\_\_\_

RAMNARAIN RUIA AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE- SYLLABUS FOR ECONOMICS 2022-23



# Course Code: SYBA- RUAECO302

# Course Title: Indian Economy: Contemporary Concerns (Economic Survey of the Government of India)

# Academic year 2022-23

# COURSE OUTCOMES:

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Demonstrate understanding of the functioning of and contemporary issues in
	Indian Economy
CO 2	Evaluate different policies related to the Indian Economy
CO 3	Enquire and engage into the future trends in Indian economy

Course	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
Code			Lectures
RUAECO302		Indian Economy: Contemporary Concerns	3
		(Economic Survey of the Government of India)	
	Unit I	Overview of Indian economy (1947-1991)	12
			Lectures
		Colonial Legacy-Mixed Economy-Five Year Plans-	
	. ??	Inward looking Policy -Industrial Policy-Green	
	2	Revolution-Oil Shocks	
	Unit II	Economic Survey 2016-17 & 2017-18	11
			Lectures
0'0		Economic Survey 2016-17:	
		Chapter 1: Economic Outlook and Policy Challenges	
· ·		Chapter 2: The Economic Vision for Precocious,	
		Cleavaged India	
		Economic Survey 2017- 18:	
		Chapter 1: State of the Economy: An Analytical	
		Overview and Outlook for Policy	



Unit	III Economic Survey 2018-19 & 2019-20	11
		Lectures
	Economic Survey 2018-19:	
	Chapter 1: Shifting Gears: Private Investment as the	
	Key Driver of Growth, Jobs, Exports and Demand	
	Chapter 2: Policy for Homo Sapiens, Not Homo	
	Economicus: Leveraging the Behavioural Economics	
	of "Nudge"	.0,9
	Economic Survey 2019-20:	
	Chapter 1: Wealth Creation: The Invisible Hand	D.
	Supported By The Hand Of Trust	
Unit	V Economics Survey of India 2020-21 & 2021-22	11
		Lectures
	Economics Survey of India 2020-21	
	Chapter 1: Saving Lives and Livelihoods amidst a	
	Once-in-a-Century Crisis	
	Chapter 10: The Bare Necessities	
	Economics Survey of India 2021-22	
	Chapter 1: State of the Economy	

- 1. Economic Survey 2016-17, 2017-18, 2018-19, 2019-20, 2020-21 & 2021-22, Government of India
- 2. Tirthankar Roy, The Economic History of India 1857-1947 (3rd edition, 2011), Oxford University Press
- 3. Uma Kapila Indian Economy (20<sup>th</sup> edition,2019-20)

# **Modality of Assessment**

### **Theory Examination Pattern:**

### A) Internal Assessment- 40%- 40 Marks

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.		
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/	15
	Poster/ Exhibition etc.	



	TOTAL	40
	studies/ seminars/presentation)	
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case	05
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20

# B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - c. There shall be **four** questions each of **15** marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - d. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

Question	Options	Marks	Questions
	~ (		Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	

#### Paper Pattern:

# **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

Semester III

Course	RUAE	CO302		Grand Total
	Internal	External	Total	
Theory	40	60	100	100

-----

21

RAMNARAIN RUIA AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE- SYLLABUS FOR ECONOMICS 2022-23



# Course Code: SYBA- RUAECO402 Course Title: Global Economy: Contemporary Concerns (World Development Report 2022) Academic year 2022-23

# COURSE OUTCOMES:

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Demonstrate an understanding of functioning of and contemporary issues in
	the Global Economy
CO 2	Evaluate different policies practiced in Global Economy
CO 3	Extrapolate India's position in the Global context
CO 4	Estimate basic future trends in the Global Economy

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title Cre	
RUAECO402		Global Economy: Contemporary Concerns (World	3
		Development Report 2022)	
	Unit I	Meaning of Development	12
			Lectures
	x'0'	Development and related concepts: economic	
		growth, economic development, human	
		development, sustainable development, Sen's views	
		on development, Measurement: Income indicators	
50		and their limitations, Human Development Index,	
		Gender-related Development Index. Concept of	
Ť		Inclusive growth	
	Unit II	India as an Emerging Economy	11
			Lectures
		New Economic Policy of 1991- Rapid Economic	
		Growth- Role of Tertiary Sector-Regional Diversity-	

	strengths and challenges at present, The Case of	
	India	
Unit III	WDR- I- Overview & Introduction	11
		Lectures
	Overview- Introduction, economic impacts of the	
	pandemic, The economic policy response to the	0
	pandemic: Swift but with large variation across	
	countries, Resolving financial risks: A prerequisite for	0,0
	an equitable recovery, Conclusion	
	Introduction- Impacts on households, Impacts on	
	firms, Impacts on the financial sector, The short-term	
	government response and its impact on public	
	finances	
Unit IV	WDR- II- Ch. 1 & 6	11
		Lectures
	Emerging risks to the recovery- Introduction,	
	Interconnected financial risks across the economy,	
	From health crisis to financial distress: Emerging risks	
	to the recovery, The global economy, Conclusion	
	Policy priorities for the recovery- Introduction,	
	Tackling the most urgent sources of risk, Managing	
	domestic risks to the recovery, Managing interrelated	
	risks across the global economy, Seizing the	
	opportunity to build a more sustainable world	
S.O.	economy	

- 1. World Development Report, June 2022, World Bank
- 2. Todaro, Michael P. and Stephen C. Smith. Economic Development, 8e. Delhi: Pearson Education, 2003.
- 3. Uma Kapila Indian Economy (20th edition, 2019-20)

# **Modality of Assessment**

# Theory Examination Pattern:



#### A) Internal Assessment- 40%- 40 Marks

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.		
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/	15
	Poster/ Exhibition etc.	
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case	05
	studies/ seminars/presentation)	
	TOTAL	40

# B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of 2 hours duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - d. There shall be **four** questions each of **15** marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - e. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

#### Paper Pattern:

Question	Options	Marks	Questions Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	

#### **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

#### Semester IV

Course	RUAE	CO402		Grand Total
	Internal	External	Total	



RAMNARAIN RUIA AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE- SYLLABUS FOR ECONOMICS 2022-23

Theory 40	60	100	100
-----------	----	-----	-----

Rannarain Ruia Autonomous College





# Course Code: TYBA- RUAECO501 Course Title: Microeconomics- III Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Understand the working of asset market
CO 2	Define an externality and a public good and explain the presence of externalities and public goods make markets inefficient
CO 3	Identify how individual economic agents make rational choices and know how to optimize the use of resources at hand
CO 4	Build a strong understanding into welfare outcomes of consumers and producers
CO 5	Think intuitively about economic problems and economic solutions at an intermediary level
CO 6	Analyze various government policies aimed at solving these inefficiencies.
CO 7	Apply the formal microeconomic principles they learned to real world issues
CO 8	Emphasize use of information in decision making

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/ Lectures
RUAECO501		Microeconomics- III	4
	Unit I	General Equilibrium & Welfare Economics	1
50		Partial vs. General Equilibrium analysis, General	15
		equilibrium of exchange & production, Marginal	Lectures
		Conditions for Economic Efficiency & Pareto	
		Optimality, Perfect Competition, Economic Efficiency	
		& Equity	



	Welfare Economics, Utility Possibilities Frontiers,	
	Changes in Social Welfare, Arrow's Impossibility	
	Theorem,	
Unit II	Externalities, Public Goods & Public Choice	1
	Externalities & Market Failure, Externalities &	15
	Property Rights, Free Riding, Voting, Tragedy of	Lectures
	Commons	
	Public & Merit goods, Nature & Provision of public	0,5
	goods, Meaning & importance of Public Choice	
	theory, Public Choice process, Policy implications of	*
	Public Choice theory	
Unit III	Choice under Uncertainty & Strategic Interaction	1
	Risk & Uncertainty in demand choices, Contingent	15
	Consumption, Utility Functions, Risk Aversion, Risk	Lectures
	Spreading, Role of Stock Market, Measuring Risk,	
	Equilibrium in a Market for Risky Assets	
	Game Theory: A Payoff matrix, Nash Equilibrium,	
	Mixed strategies, Prisoner's Dilemma, Repeated	
	Games, Enforcing a Cartel, Games of Coordination,	
	Competition, Commitment and Coexistence,	
	Bargaining	
Unit IV	Economics of Information	1
	The Economics of Search: Search Costs, Searching	15
	for the Lowest Price, The Asymmetric Information:	Lectures
C.O.	The Asymmetric Information, Adverse Selection and	
	the Market for Lemons, Market Signaling, The	
	Problem of Moral Hazard, The Principal Agent	
	problem, The Efficiency Wage Theory	

- 1. Varian, Hal (2010) Intermediate Microeconomics: A Modern Approach, W. W. Norton & Company, New York, Eighth Edition
- 2. Mankiw, Gregory N (2015) Principles of Economics, Cengage Learning, Seventh Edition
- 3. Salvatore, Dominick (2006) Microeconomics: Theory and Applications, Oxford University Press, Fourth Edition



# **Modality of Assessment**

#### **Theory Examination Pattern:**

#### A) Internal Assessment- 40%- 40 Marks

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.		2
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/	15
	Poster/ Exhibition etc.	
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case	05
	studies/ seminars/presentation)	
	TOTAL	40

### B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks

#### Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be **four** questions each of **15** marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

### Paper Pattern:

Question	Options	Marks	Questions
			Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	



### **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

			Semester V		
(	Course	RUAE	CO501		Grand Total
		Internal	External	Total	
-	Theory	40	60	100	100
	-				
					C
					5
			xC		
			$\sim$		
		. 0			
		>			
	0				
$\dot{\sim}0$					
100					

Semester V





# Course Code: TYBA- RUAECO502 Course Title: Growth & Development Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION		
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to		
CO 1	Explain and appreciate the concepts related to economic growth and development		
CO 2	Give multidimensional perspective on the process of economic development		
CO 3	Develop an insight into the process of economic development		
CO 4	Apply the formal growth principles they learned to real world issues		
CO 5	Think intuitively about development issues of different regions		
CO 6	Analyse major national and international issues and debates on development		

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
			Lectures
RUAECO502		Growth & Development	4
	Unit I	Economic Growth	1
		Angus Maddison Historical Data Project & Its	15
	.0	Limitations	Lectures
0		Modern Theories of Economic Growth (Harrod-	
		Domar, Lucas, Romer, Jeffry Sachs)	
		The Washington Consensus & Its Critics, Other	
00		Perspectives	
	Unit II	Poverty, Inequality & Development	1
		Demographic Transition, Microeconomic Household	15
		Theory of Fertility, Approaches to Population Policy	Lectures
		Measurement of Poverty, Head-Count Index and	
		Poverty Gap Indices, Policy Options for Alleviation of	
		Poverty	



	Measurement of Income Inequality, Kuznets Inverted	
	U Hypothesis, Impact of Inequality on Development	
	Human Capital and its Role in Development, Health	
	and Education, Structural Transformation, W A Lewis	
	Model	
Unit III	Governance & Development	1
	Principal Agent Problem to governance	15
	Market failure- role of governance	Lectures
	Coase Theorem (Transaction cost approach),	
	Williamson, North, Dixit-Olson	*
	Moral Hazard to institutions	
	Geography vs. Trade vs. Institutions	
	Regulation in India- IRDA, SEBI, RBI, Election	
	Commission, Parliament	
Unit IV	International Dimensions of Growth &	1
	Development	
	Geopolitics and changing global economic order,	15
	Terrorism- Internal/ External and its Economic	Lectures
	Implications, Migration, Protectionism vs.	
	Globalization, Political Economy of oil & energy and	
	water, Climate change	

- 1. Todaro, Michael P. and Stephen C. Smith. Economic Development, 8e. Delhi: Pearson Education, 2003.
- 2. Ray Debraj (2009), Development Economics, Oxford University Press
- 3. Blanchard, Oliver; Macroeconomics (4th edition, 9th impression), Pearson education, New Delhi, India.
- 4. Robert Feenstra & Alan Taylor, International Macroeconomics, 2nd ed.

# **Modality of Assessment**

#### **Theory Examination Pattern:**

A) Internal Assessment- 40%- 40 Marks



Sr. No.	Evaluation type	Marks
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/ Poster/ Exhibition etc.	15
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case studies/ seminars/presentation)	05
	TOTAL	40

# B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks

#### Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of 2 hours duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be **four** questions each of **15** marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

# Paper Pattern:

Question	Options	Marks	Questions Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	

# **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

Semester V

Course	RUAE	CO502		Grand Total
	Internal	External	Total	
Theory	40	60	100	100

-----

RAMNARAIN RUIA AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE- SYLLABUS FOR ECONOMICS 2022-23



# Course Code: TYBA- RUAECO503 Course Title: Economic Thought Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Demonstrate comprehensive knowledge and understanding of economic thought
CO 2	Appreciate influence of economic thought on economic policies
CO 3	Compare and evaluate different schools of economic thought
CO 4	Formulate coherent arguments and draw valid conclusions about economic concepts based on the understanding of evolution of economic ideas
CO 5	Highlight contemporary relevance of economic thought

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
			Lectures
RUAECO503		Economic Thought	3.5
	Unit I	Smith, Ricardo & Marx	13
	2,-	•	Lectures
	.0	Smith: Division of labour, Trade and economic	
C		growth	
		Ricardo: Theory of distribution, comparative	
		advantage	
		Marx: Fundamental contradictions in the capitalist	
		system and periodic crisis- Neo capitalism.	
		Socialism: different versions	
	Unit II	Neoclassical Economists & Keynesian	13
		Economics	Lectures



	A. Neoclassical Economists: Marshall and his	
	methods, Pareto: welfare economics, Walras	
	contribution to quantitative techniques	
	B. Keynesian Economics: Overview of Keynesian	
	Economics -Theoretical Outline of the General	
	Theory – Resurgence in Keynesian thought after	
	2008 financial crisis	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
Unit III	Austrian Economics	13
		Lectures
	Austrian Economics	
	Böhm- Bawerk on capital and Interest- Hayek and	
	the Theory of Business Cycles - Joseph	
	Schumpeter on Competition, Dynamics, and	
	Growth	
Unit IV	Public Choice & Some prominent economic	13
	thinkers of the recent times	Lectures
	Public Choice: The New Political Economy: Public	
	Choice and Regulation	
	Some prominent economic thinkers of recent	
	times (Introduction only): J. Stiglitz, Paul	
	Krugman, Thomas Piketty, Daniel Kahneman.	
	Amartya Sen, Jagadish Bhagwati (Indicative list)	

- 1. Ekelund Robert B. and Herbert Robert F. (2013) A History of Economic Theory and Method, Waveland Press, Long Grove
- 2. Galbraith J K (1991), History of Economics, Penguin Books, London
- 3. Heilbroner, Robert (1999), The Worldly Philosophers, Simon& Schuster, New York
- 4. Hunt E.K. & M. Lautzenheiser (2011) History of Economic Thought, Routledge, New York
- 5. Schumpeter J.A. (1952) Ten Great Economists, Georgeallen & Unwin Ltd., London
- 6. Schumpeter J.A. (1954) History of Economic Analysis, Oxford University Press, New York
- 7. Yueh Linda (2018) The Great Economists, Viking, UK

# **Modality of Assessment**

#### Theory Examination Pattern:



#### A) Internal Assessment- 40%- 40 Marks

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.		
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/	15
	Poster/ Exhibition etc.	
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case	05
	studies/ seminars/presentation)	
	TOTAL	40

# B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of 2 hours duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be **four** questions each of **15** marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

#### Paper Pattern:

Questio	Options	Marks	Questions
n	20.		Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	

### **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

Semester V

Course	RUAECO503			Grand Total
	Internal	External	Total	
Theory	40	60	100	100



# Course Code: TYBA- RUAECO504A Course Title: Mathematics for Economics- I Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Understand different types of mathematical techniques that can be used for
	analysing economic variables
CO 2	Interpret economic theory on the basis of these mathematical tools
CO 3	Extensively apply calculus to Demand- Supply and Pricing

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
			Lectures
RUAECO504A		Mathematics for Economics- I	4
	Unit I	Graphs, Equations, Limits and Continuity,	1
		Derivatives	
		Microeconomic applications of equations and	15
		graphs	Lectures
	$\partial \cdot$	Linear and non-linear relationships in economic	
		analysis, Market demand and supply models,	
Ó		taxes, elasticity, The slope of a Curvilinear	
		Function, Functions, Limits, Continuity,	
		Derivatives, Rules of Differentiation, Increasing	
$\sim 2^{1}$		and decreasing function, Necessary and	
		sufficient conditions for maxima and minima	
	Unit II	Derivatives and their Applications in various	1
		areas of Economic Analysis	
		Higher order Derivatives, Optimization of	15
		economic function. Marginal Concept,	Lectures



	Relationship among Total Marginal and Average	
	concept	
Unit III	Techniques and Application of Partial	1
	Derivatives	
	Functions of several variables and partial	15
	derivatives, Rules of Partial Differentiation,	Lectures
	Second Order Partial Derivatives, Optimization of	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
	Multivariate Functions, Constraint optimization	0,0
	with Lagrange Multiplier, Significance of Lagrange	
	Multiplier, Total and Partial Differentials, Total 💭	*
	Derivatives, Implicit and Inverse function rules,	
	Marginal Productivity, income and price	
	elasticities of Demand	
	Homogeneous Production Function and Returns	
	to scale, Cobb Douglas Production Function	
Unit IV	Calculus of Multivariable Functions in	1
	Economics	
	Marginal productivity, Income Determination,	15
	Multipliers and Comparative Statics, Income and	Lectures
	Cross Price Elasticities of Demand, Differentials	
	and Incremental Changes, Constrained	
	Optimization of Multivariable functions in	
	Economics, Homogeneous Production Function,	
	Returns to Scale, Optimization of Cobb Douglas	
0	Production Function	
SIIC	Economics, Homogeneous Production Function, Returns to Scale, Optimization of Cobb Douglas	

- 1. Dowling Edward T: Introduction to Mathematical Economics, Schaum Outline Series in Economics, Tata McGraw -Hill, New Delhi,2004
- Lerner Joel J and P. Zima: Theory and Problems of Business Mathematics, McGraw Hill, New York, 1986.
- 3. Dowling Edward T: Theory and Problems of Mathematical Methods for Business and Economics, McGraw –Hill,1993

## **Modality of Assessment**



#### **Theory Examination Pattern:**

#### A) Internal Assessment- 40%- 40 Marks

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.		
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/	15
	Poster/ Exhibition etc.	0
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case	05
	studies/ seminars/presentation)	
	TOTAL	40

## B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be **four** questions each of **15** marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

Question	Options	Marks	Questions	
			Based on	
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I	
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II	
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III	
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV	
	TOTAL	60		

#### Paper Pattern:

#### **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

#### Semester V

Course	RUAE	CO504A		Grand Total
	Internal	External	Total	



Theory 40	60	100	100
-----------	----	-----	-----

Rannarain Ruia Autonomous College Rannarain Ruia Autonomous



# Course Code: TYBA- RUAECO504B Course Title: Research Methodology- I Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Understand the importance of Research
CO 2	Understand various steps involved in research
CO 3	Demonstrate ability to use different research tools
CO 4	Formulate research questions and research proposals
CO 5	Highlight issues involved in the economic research

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
			Lectures
RUAECO504B		Research Methodology- I	4
	Unit I	Introduction to Concept of Research	1
		Nature, Scope & Purpose of social research,	15
		Basic assumptions of research, Significance of	Lectures
	$\sim$	social sciences research, Objectivity in social	
		sciences research	
0		Types of research: pure & applied research;	
		formulative or exploratory research; descriptive	
		research, historical research, experimental	
$\sim 2^{1}$		research, survey research	
		Ethical issues relating to research	
		Major Difficulties in the Area of economic	
		research	
	Unit II	Elements of Research Methodology	1
		Steps in Research process: Identification,	15
		selection and formulation of research problem –	Lectures



		sources of research problem – criteria of a good	
		research problem	
		Review of literature	
		Formulation of hypothesis	
		Preparing Research Design: Definition, Concepts,	
		and types- exploratory, descriptive and	0
		diagnostic, experimental and Analytical research	
		designs	0,5
		Collecting and analysing the data	
		Interpretation and report writing	
		Use of web search in research process-	
		Introduction to Internet and WWW, Using search	
		engine like Google, Yahoo etc- Use of advanced	
		search techniques	
	Unit III	Sources of Data for Research	1
		Types of data sources: Primary and Secondary,	15
		choice between primary and secondary data	Lectures
		Primary data-Meaning and Collection methods-	
		Observational method, Interview technique,	
		Design of Schedule and Questionnaire, Survey	
		method and Field Visits, Case Study as a method,	
		Major Sources of Secondary data: Meaning,	
		advantages, Relevance, limitations and cautions	
		of secondary data.	
	0	Sampling Technique: Census and sample survey-	
		Essentials of a good Sampling - Advantages and	
		limitations of sampling	
		Methods of sampling: random sampling: simple or	
0.0.		unrestricted random sampling- mixed or stratified	
		random sampling, systematic or quasi random	
		sampling – multistage or cluster random	
		sampling- sequential random sampling non	
		random sampling : judgement or purposive	
		sampling-convenience sampling- accidental	
		sampling – quota sampling. Sampling and Non-	



	sampling errors - Sample size – selecting an	
	appropriate sampling technique	
Unit IV	Processing and Analysis of Data	1
	Classification, Tabulation and Graphical	15
	presentation of socio-economic data	Lectures
	An introduction to Statistical Analytical Tools –	0
	Measures of Central Tendency - Measures of	
	Variation: absolute and relative measures –	0,9
	Quartile deviation, standard deviation, coefficient	
	of variation- Skewness: meaning and	•
	Measurement (Karl Pearson's and Bowley's	
	methods)	
	Preliminaries of Computer Applications in Data	
	organization & Data Processing	
	Introduction to spreadsheet application, features	
	and functions, Using formulas and functions, Data	
	storing, Features for Statistical data analysis,	
	Graphical representation of data, Generating	
	charts/ graph and other features	

- Gopal, M.H (1970) An Introduction to Research Procedures in Social Sciences, Asia Publishing House, Mumbai
- 2. Kothari, C.R (2004) Research Methodology: An Introduction, Delhi, New Age
- 3. Krishnaswami, O.R & M. Ranganatham (2011) Methodology of Research in Social Sciences, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
- 4. Gupta S P (2017) Statistical Methods, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi.
- 5. Gupta S.C, Fundamentals of Statistics, Himalaya Publication House, Bombay

## **Modality of Assessment**

#### **Theory Examination Pattern:**

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks



No.		
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short	15
	film/ Poster/ Exhibition etc.	
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case	05
	studies/ seminars/presentation)	.01
	TOTAL	40

## B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be four questions each of 15 marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

#### **Paper Pattern:**

Question	Options	Marks	Questions
	. 0		Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	
an			
	Overall Examination & Mark	s Distribution P	attern
	Somoste	or V	

#### **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

#### Semester V

Course	RUAE	CO504B		Grand Total
	Internal	External	Total	
Theory	40	60	100	100

\_\_\_\_\_



# Course Code: TYBA- RUAECO505A Course Title: Econometrics- I Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Understand the elementary concepts in econometrics
CO 2	Gain an understanding of basic econometric tools
CO 3	Understand how econometric techniques can be used for analyzing different economic variables, their interrelationships and models
CO 4	Apply these tools for empirical estimation of various economic theories

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
			Lectures
RUAECO505A		Econometrics- I	4
	Unit I	Idea of a random variable	1
		Concept of a random variable: Discrete and	15
		continuous	Lectures
		<ul> <li>Expected values of a random variable</li> </ul>	
2		Variance of a random variable	
		• Discrete random variables: Bernoulli, Binomial,	
		Poisson	
0.0.		• Continuous random variables: The normal	
		distribution	
	Unit II	Simple Linear Regression Analysis	1
		• Two variable regression model and calculating	15
		the OLS estimates	Lectures
		<ul> <li>Classical assumptions of regression</li> </ul>	



· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
		• Formal derivation of the OLS estimators, its	
	e	expected values and variance	
	•	• Properties of OLS estimators under classical	
	á	assumptions, Gauss-Markov Theorem (without	
	F	proof)	
	•	• Performing a Simple Linear Regression in R and	
	i	interpreting the results	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
Unit	: III   ł	Hypothesis Testing	0,0
	•	Point and interval estimation	15
	•	The Z distribution	Lectures
	•	• The Null and Alternate hypotheses and	
	5	significance testing for mean using Z distribution	
		when population variance is known	
	•	• The chi-square distribution and testing for sample	
	۱	variance with known population variance	
		• The F distribution and comparing sample	
	1	variances	
		<ul> <li>The t distribution and hypothesis tests when</li> </ul>	
	r l	population variance in unknown	
Unit	IV I	Multiple Linear Regression Model	1
		<ul> <li>Modelling for a Multiple Linear Regression,</li> </ul>	15
		obtaining the OLS estimates and Interpreting	Lectures
		the results of the OLS estimates	
(°)		• Violations in the assumptions in the Linear	
		Regression model: Heteroscedasticity,	
		Autocorrelation and Multicollinearity	
		• Understanding the idea of Goodness of Fit (R	
0.0.		square and Adjusted R square)	
		<ul> <li>Performing Multiple Linear Regression in R and</li> </ul>	
		interpretation of the results – Understanding	
		the idea of Fitted values and Residual values	
		ווה ועדם טו ד ווודע אמועלא מווע ועדאועעמו אמועלא	

1. Gujarati D and Sangeeta, Basic Econometrics



- 2. Cameron Colin A. and Trivedi P K, Micro econometric Methods and Applications
- 3. Wooldridge J M Introductory Econometrics, A Modern Approach

## **Modality of Assessment**

#### **Theory Examination Pattern:**

#### A) Internal Assessment- 40%- 40 Marks

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.		105
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/	15
	Poster/ Exhibition etc.	9
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case studies/ seminars/presentation)	05
	TOTAL	40

#### B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks

#### Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be **four** questions each of **15** marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

# Paper Pattern:

Question	Options	Marks	Questions Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	



#### **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

I

Semester V



# Course Code: TYBA- RUAECO505B Course Title: Indian Financial System Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Understand the nature and components of Indian financial system
CO 2	Understand the functioning of the financial institutions and markets
CO 3	Appreciate the latest reforms introduced in Indian financial system
CO 4	Understand the instruments to control credit in the economy
CO 5	Identify the existence and development of Non-banking Financial Companies
CO 6	Trace the role and progress of the Mutual funds industry and Financial
	Derivatives market in India
C07	Analyse the conditions of financial markets and its impact on the economy

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
			Lectures
RUAECO505B		Indian Financial System	4
	Unit I	Banking in India since 1990s	1
	0	Developments in Commercial banking sector	15
0		since 1990s – Management of Non-Performing	Lectures
		Assets (NPAs); Capital Adequacy Norms - Basel	
		Accord III Monetary policy of the RBI – Changes	
2		in RBI monetary policy since1990s - Transmission	
		Channels of Monetary policy.	
	Unit II	Money and Capital Markets in India	1
		Money Market: Components of organized money	15
		market- Reforms in the money market - Features	
		of Indian Money Market.	

	Capital Market: Structure of the Indian Capital	
	Market– Recent Developments in the Capital	
	Market– Role of SEBI- Interlink between Money	
	Market and Capital Market- Overview of Debt	
	Market in India.	
Unit III	Non- Banking sector of the Financial System	1
	Non-Bank Finance Companies (NBFCs) in India	15
	and their progress- Developments in India's	0,5
	Insurance sector & product types– Progress of	
	Mutual Funds industry in India- Credit Rating	
	Agencies in India.	
Unit IV	Derivatives Market in India	1
	Meaning of derivatives – Participants in the	15
	Derivative Markets- Hedgers, Arbitragers and	Lectures
	Speculators- Significance of Derivative Markets-	
	types of financial derivatives: Forwards, Futures,	
	Options and Swaps-	
	pricing of derivatives: Pricing of Futures and Pricing	
	of Options- Derivatives trading in India	

- 1. Bhole L M Financial Institutions AND Markets, McGraw Hill
- 2. Deodhar S B Abhyankar A Indian Financial System, Himalaya Publishers, ed VI
- 3. Pathak Bharati, Indian Financial System

# **Modality of Assessment**

## **Theory Examination Pattern:**

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.		
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/	15
	Poster/ Exhibition etc.	
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20



3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case	05
	studies/ seminars/presentation)	
	TOTAL	40

## B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks

#### Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be **four** questions each of **15** marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

•			
Question	Options	Marks	Questions
		0	Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	

#### Paper Pattern:

## **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

Semester V

	Course	RUAECO505B			Grand Total
		Internal	External	Total	
	Theory	40	60	100	100
i					



# Course Code: TYBA- RUAECO506 Course Title: Urban Development & Policy Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Demonstrate an understanding into the underlying theories, propositions and
	issues that usually arise in studying an urban situation.
CO 2	Analyze and appreciate the policy concerns dealing with specific issues of
	urban areas

Course Code Unit Course/ Unit Title		Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
			Lectures
RUAECO506		Urban Development & Policy	3
	Unit I	Urbanisation- Origin and Growth of Cities	13
			Lectures
		Market Forces in the Development of Cities,	
		Comparative Advantage, Agglomerative Economics	
	<b>.</b> .C	in Production & other extensions, and Spatial	
		Orientation, Economies of localization, Scale	
(		Economies and Zipf's Law, Location of Economic	
	$\mathcal{O}$	Activities, Location of firms, Households, Land use	
		patterns and control, Classical models and modern	
		reality, regulation land ceiling and rent control.	
		Labour Markets– nature, informalisation. Migration,	
		Urban poverty, Environment	
	Unit II	Urban Infrastructure & Development	13
			Lectures
		Economics of Urban Infrastructure, Local Public	
		Goods and Infrastructure: Nature of Local Public	



		Goods and Utility Pricing – water/sanitation, health	
		and education. Power, Housing and Transportation	
		infrastructure. Slums and rehabilitation – Urban	
		infrastructure needs and finance	
Uni	it III	Urban Governance	13
			Lectures
		Municipal governments - sources of revenues (local	~0
		taxes) and expenditure. Functions and budgets in a	0,0
		decentralized set up. Governance Issues - capacity	
		building and the role of civil society	*
Uni	it IV	Urban Economy of India	13
		5	Lectures
		Urban Demography-Urban Labour Market-Migration;	
		Informal Economy-Urban Micro Finance-Urban	
		Poverty- Human Development, Land Market,	
		Clusters of Innovation	

1. O'Sullivan, A., Urban Economics, McGraw-Hill Irwin, 2002 (BASIC TEXT All Modules)

2. Shukla, V., Urbanization and Economic Growth, Himalaya Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Mumbai, 1996 (Modules 1, 2)

3. Bahl, R and J. Linn, Urban Public Finance in Developing Countries, OUP (WB), 1992 (Modules 3, 4)

4. Ramachandran, R., Urban Economics and Urban Systems in India, OUP, 1989 (Module 1)

## **Modality of Assessment**

#### **Theory Examination Pattern:**

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.		
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/	15
	Poster/ Exhibition etc.	
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20



3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case	05
	studies/ seminars/presentation)	
	TOTAL	40

## B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks

#### Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be **four** questions each of **15** marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

•			
Question	Options	Marks	Questions
			Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	

#### Paper Pattern:

## **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

Semester V

Course	RUAECO506			Grand Total	
	Internal	External	Total		
Theory	40	60	100	100	



# Course Code: TYBA- RUAECO601 Course Title: Macroeconomics- III Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Demonstrate deeper understanding of macroeconomic principles
CO 2	Develop an understanding into the working of economies
CO 3	Analyze various government policies aiming to resolve macroeconomic issues
CO 4	Suggest appropriate macroeconomic measures to solve real world problems
CO 5	Exhibit an understanding into contemporary global economy

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
			Lectures
RUAECO601		Macroeconomics- III	4
	Unit I	International Monetary History	1
		The Gold Standard, The Inter-War Period and the	15
		Great Depression, The Key Issues debated at Bretton	Lectures
		Woods and the system that emerged as a result of	
		those debates, The Collapse of Bretton Woods	
0		System, Fixing in Europe via ERM and the Dollar	
		elsewhere, The Maastricht Treaty and preparations	
		for the Euro, The Euro Crisis, Chinese Ambitions in	
2		Present Day	
	Unit II	Theory – Part 2	1
·		Labour Market, Supply of labour, Unemployment,	15
		Natural Rate of Unemployment, Wage determination-	Lectures
		collective bargaining, Efficiency wages, Price	
		determination, The Phillips Curve: History &	



	Contemporary Debates, The Contributions of	
	Friedman and Lucas	
Unit III	Theory – Part 3	1
	Stagflation- Monetarism, Lucas Critique	15
	Rational Expectations Hypothesis and Intertemporal	Lectures
	Optimization	0
	New Macroeconomics- New Keynesian Economics &	
	Market Failures; Aggregate Fluctuations &	0,5
	Stabilization Policy, real business cycles & credibility	
	of Monetary Policy, Walrasian/ Arrow- Debreu Model	
Unit IV	The 2008 GFC & Contemporary Macro Debates	1
	New Growth Theory	15
	New Consensus Macroeconomics (NCM): Main	Lectures
	features, Monetary Policy in NCM	
	GFC- Around the world, India;	
	Current issues: Schoenmaker Trilemma (Openness,	
	Financial Stability & Autonomous Policy),	
	International Financial Policy coordination,	
	Questioning international capital movements, Bank-	
	sovereign doom loop, Political Economy matters-	
	Rodrik Trilemma (Democracy, national Policy	
	Autonomy & Extensive Globalization), Quantitative	
	Easing & Its impact	

- 1. Blanchard, Oliver; Macroeconomics (4th edition, 9th impression), Pearson education, New Delhi, India.
- 2. Robert Feenstra & Alan Taylor, International Macroeconomics, Worth Publishers, 2nd ed.
- 3. <u>https://oecdtv.webtv-solution.com/4977/or/naec\_meeting\_10\_years\_after\_the\_crash.html</u> (For Unit IV Partly)

# **Modality of Assessment**

#### Theory Examination Pattern:



Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.		
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/	15
	Poster/ Exhibition etc.	
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case studies/ seminars/presentation)	05
	TOTAL	40

## B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks

#### Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of 2 hours duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be **four** questions each of **15** marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

#### Paper Pattern:

Question	Options	Marks	Questions Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	

# **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

**Semester VI** 

Course	RUAECO601			Grand Total
	Internal	External	Total	
Theory	40	60	100	100

-----



# Course Code: TYBA- RUAECO602 Course Title: International Economics Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Develop an understanding of the fundamentals of international economic theory
CO 2	Appreciate the dynamics of global economic integration
CO 3	Understand the current trends of the global macro-economy and international relations
CO 4	Trace international movements of factors and the most relevant destinations
CO 5	Analyse trade policy tools and their effects

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
		0	Lectures
RUAECO602		International Economics	4
	Unit I	Introduction	1
		(a) What is International Economics? An overview	15
		of world trade.	Lectures
C		(b) New trade theories of International Trade:	
		Technological Gaps and Product Cycles;	
		Linder's Theory of Trade; Emergence of intra-	
$\sim 2^{1}$		industry trade - Krugman's Model, Porter's	
		National Competitive Advantage, Stolper-	
		Samuelson theorem, Monopolistic competition	
		and trade-firm heterogeneity	
	Unit II	International Flows	1
		Factors determining labour and capital mobility;	15
		challenges and issues in outsourcing;	Lectures



	Classification of International capital flows (ECBs,	
	short term borrowings and lending, FDI, FPI);	
	issues in international business- trade and	
	environment, trade and labour issues; Global FDI	
	trends and prospects, FDI and the global value	
	chain	
Unit III	Economics of Integration	1 8
	Objectives of Economic Integration; Forms;	15
	Theory of Customs Union-Trade Creation and	Lectures
	Trade Diversion effects; Cartels; Regional Trade	)
	Agreements, Trade Blocs- ASEAN, SAARC; EU,	
	Optimum Currency Area Theory, NAFTA	
	Regionalism Vs Multilateralism.	
	International Institutions & India	
	OECD, ADB, IMF, World Bank, WTO- Objectives	
	& Functions, Performance wrt India	
 Unit IV	Trade Policy	1
	Case for Free trade and Protection; Tariffs-	15
	meaning and effects; Theory of Optimum Tariff;	Lectures
	Non- Tariff Barriers and their effects- Export	
	Subsidies, Import Quotas, Voluntary Export	
	Restraint, Dumping and Commodity Agreements;	
	Strategic Trade Policy.	

- 1. Paul Krugman, Maurice Obstfeld, and Marc Melitz, *International Economics: Theory and Policy*, Addison-Wesley (Pearson Education Indian Edition), 9th edition, 2012.
- 2. Dominick Salvatore, *International Economics: Trade and Finance*, John Wiley International Student Edition, 11th edition, 2013.

## **Modality of Assessment**

#### Theory Examination Pattern:



Sr. No.	Evaluation type	Marks
NO.		
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/	15
	Poster/ Exhibition etc.	
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case studies/ seminars/presentation)	05
	TOTAL	40

#### B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks

#### Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of 2 hours duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be **four** questions each of **15** marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

#### Paper Pattern:

Question	Options	Marks	Questions Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	

#### **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

**Semester VI** 

Course	RUAECO602			Grand Total
	Internal	External	Total	
Theory	40	60	100	100

-----



# Course Code: TYBA- RUAECO603 Course Title: DEVELOPMENT EXPERIENCE OF COUNTRIES Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Appreciate importance of learning economic history
CO 2	Analyse and compare functioning of different economies
CO 3	Demonstrate an understanding into the influence of socio-political factors on
	economic development

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
			Lectures
RUAECO603		Development Experience of Countries	3.5
	Unit I	Germany	13
			Lectures
		Effects of WW II-West and East Germany-The	
		Marshall Plan (The Schuman Declaration (1950)-	
	0,1	period of rapid growth-from boom to bust in the	
		1960s and 1970s-German Unification- prominent	
0		economic power in the European union- strengths	
		and challenges at present	
	Unit II	South Korea	13
			Lectures
		Effects of the Korean War-rapid growth 1960s-	
		1980s-The Asian Financial crisis of 1990s-	
		development of High-tech industries- Sustainability	
		of growth experience- strengths and challenges at	
		present	



Unit III	Brazil	13
		Lectures
	Growth without equity- policy of import substitution-	
	Public finance and Deficit-problem of hyperinflation-	
	Market vs State intervention-external debt and	
	failure to stabilize-strengths and challenges at	
	present.	
Unit IV	China	13
		Lectures
	Communist revolution of 1949-Mao Regime: Great	
	Leap Forward-major economic initiatives-China	
	after 1978: Blending political dictatorship and	
	market economy- miraculous economic progress-	
	strengths and challenges at present	

- 1. Acemoglu D & Robinson J (2013) Why Nations Fail, Profile Book Limited, London
- 2. Kapila Uma (2019) Indian Economy, Academic Foundation, New Delhi
- 3. Ministry of Finance, Government of India (2021) Economic Survey 2020-21 Vol. I & II Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- 4. Sharma Ruchir (2012) Breakout Nations, Allen Lane, London
- 5. Sharma Ruchir (2016) The Rise and Fall of Nations, Allen Lane, London
- 6. World Bank (2011) Globalisation and Emerging Economies, Blackwell Publications
- 7. Research papers, articles from various sources

# **Modality of Assessment**

#### **Theory Examination Pattern:**

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.		
1	One Assignment/ Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short	15
	film/ Poster/ Exhibition etc.	
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20



3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case studies/ seminars/presentation)	
	TOTAL	40

### B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks

#### Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be **four** questions each of **15** marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

Paper Pattern:			
Question	Options	Marks	Questions Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	

#### Paper Pattern:

## **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

Semester VI

Course	RUAECO603			Grand Total		
	Internal	External	Total			
Theory	40	60	100	100		



# Course Code: TYBA- RUAECO604A **Course Title: Mathematics for Economics- II** Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Use different types of mathematical techniques that can be used for analysing economic variables, their interrelationships and economic theory
CO 2	Interpret economic theory on the basis of these mathematical tools

Course Co	ode	Unit	DETAILED SYLLABUS Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
	Juc	onn		Lectures
RUAECO6	604A		Mathematics for Economics- II	4
		Unit I	Exponential and Logarithmic Function	1
			Properties of exponents and Logarithms, Natural	15
			Exponential and Logarithmic Function, Interest	Lectures
			Compounding, Effective vs Nominal Rates of	
			interest, Discounting	
		Unit II	Linear Algebra	1
		<b>N</b>	Matrices and basic operations on matrices, Rank	15
	0		of a Matrix, Cofactor and Adjoint Matrices, Inverse	Lectures
	~		of a Matrix, Cramer's Rule, Input-output Analysis	
			and policy implications, Determinants and their	
$\sim 2$	~		properties, Linear Programming problem:	
			formulation and graphical solution	
		Unit III	Integral Calculus	1
			Integration and definite integral, area under the	15
			curve, Economic Application	Lectures
			Present value of cash flows (present value of a	
			sum to be received in future and present value of	



	a stream of future income), Consumer's and	
	Producer's surplus, Learning curve	
Unit IV	First Order Differential Equation, First Order	1
	Difference Equation	
	General Formula for First Order Linear Differential	15
	Equations, Exact Differential Equation and Partial	Lectures
	Integration, Rules for Integrating Factors,	
	Separation of Variables, Economic Applications,	0,5
	General Formula for First Order Linear Difference	
	Equation, Stability Conditions,	Ť
	Lagged Income Determination Model, The	
	Cobweb Model	

- 1. Dowling Edward T, Introduction to Mathematical Economics, Schaum Outline Series in Economics, Tata McGraw -Hill, New Delhi,2004
- 2. Lerner Joel J and P. Zima: Theory and Problems of Business Mathematics, McGraw Hill, New York, 1986.
- 3. Dowling Edward T: Theory and Problems of Mathematical Methods for Business and Economics, McGraw –Hill,1993
- 4. Pfitzner Barry C.: Mathematical Fundamentals of Microeconomics, biztantra, New Delhi, 2003.
- 5. Bose D. Mathematical Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, 1996
- 6. Gupta S. P., Statistical Methods, S. Chand, New Delhi
- 7. Sancheti D.C. and V.K. Kapoor, Statistics-Theory, Methods and Applications, S. Chand, New Delhi

## Modality of Assessment

#### **Theory Examination Pattern:**

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.		
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/	15
	Poster/ Exhibition etc.	



	TOTAL	40
	studies/ seminars/presentation)	
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case	05
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20

## B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be **four** questions each of **15** marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

Question	Options	Marks	Questions
	~(		Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	

#### Paper Pattern:

#### Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern

Semester VI

Course	RUAECO604A			Grand Total
	Internal	External	Total	
Theory	40	60	100	100



# Course Code: TYBA- RUAECO604B Course Title: Research Methodology- II Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION	Z
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to	
CO 1	Understand various steps involved in research	
CO 2	Develop their own research plan	<u> </u>
CO 3	Carry out research independently	
		6

DETAILED SYLLABUS				
Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/	
			Lectures	
RUAECO604B		Research Methodology- II	4	
	Unit I	Statistical applications in research	1	
m	Sin	<ul> <li>Methods of studying Correlation- measurement of simple correlation: graphic method: scatter diagram- coefficient of correlation- Karl Pearson and rank correlation-interpretation of r = ± 1</li> <li>Linear Regression Analysis: meaning, regression lines, regression coefficients, regression equations, relationship between correlation and regression</li> </ul>	15 Lectures	
<i>6.0.</i>		<ul> <li>Analysis of Time Series – components –trend analysis- moving averages (3, 4 and 5 yearly) - method of least square</li> </ul>		
	Unit II	Elementary Probability Theory and Probability Distribution	1	



		<ul> <li>Elementary Probability Theory</li> <li>Concept of Discrete random Variable and properties of its probability distribution, some standard Discrete distribution</li> </ul>	15 Lectures
		<ul> <li>Concept of continuous random variable and properties of its probability distribution, some standard continuous distributions</li> </ul>	00
	Unit III	Hypothesis formulation and Hypothesis	1
		<ul> <li>Testing</li> <li>Definition and functions of hypothesis –Criteria of workable hypothesis – forms and sources of hypothesis</li> <li>Concepts in Testing of Hypothesis: Universe / Population, parameter and statistic, Null and Alternative Hypotheses, Levels of Significance, critical region, Type I and type II errors - Point and Interval Estimates</li> </ul>	15 Lectures
	Unit IV	Research Report Writing	1
220002		<ul> <li>Types of Research Report: Technical, Popular, Interim, Summary, Article</li> <li>1) Format of a Research Report</li> <li>2) Principles of writing the Research Report: Organization and Style - Contents-Styles of reporting- Steps in drafting Reports- Editing the final draft-Evaluating the final draft - Organization of the Research Report: Preliminaries, Contents of Report, Structuring the Report: Chapter format- Pagination- Identification- Using quotations- Presenting footnotes- abbreviations- Presentation of tables and figures- Referencing- Documentation-Use and format of appendices- Indexing - Bibliography, Appendices</li> </ul>	15 Lectures



- 1. Gopal, M.H (1970) An Introduction to Research Procedures in Social Sciences, Asia Publishing House, Mumbai
- 2. Kothari, C.R (2004) Research Methodology: An Introduction, Delhi, New Age
- 3. Krishnaswami, O. R & M. Ranganatham (2011) Methodology of Research in Social Sciences, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
- 4. Gupta S P (2017) Statistical Methods, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi

## **Modality of Assessment**

#### **Theory Examination Pattern:**

#### A) Internal Assessment- 40%- 40 Marks

	Modality of Assessment	
eory Ex	amination Pattern:	
A) Inte	ernal Assessment- 40%- 40 Marks	
Sr. No.	Evaluation type	Marks
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/ Poster/ Exhibition etc.	15
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case studies/ seminars/presentation)	05
	TOTAL	40

## B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks

#### Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be four questions each of 15 marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

#### **Paper Pattern:**

Question	Options	Marks	Questions
			Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I



	TOTAL	60	
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II

#### **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

Γ	Course	RUAE	CO604B		Grand Total
-		Internal	External	Total	
	Theory	40	60	100	100
				~	
			Ċ	<u>с</u> о,	•
			ji,		
		~	Y		
		Sil			
		2018			
	. Sill	2018			
	Alain	2018			
m	Rain	2018			
Suur	rain	RUIS			



# Course Code: TYBA- RUAECO605A

# Course Title: Econometrics- II

# Academic year 2022-23

# COURSE OUTCOMES:

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Learn advanced concepts in econometrics
CO 2	Gain an understanding of different econometric tools that can be used for empirical estimation of economic theory
CO 3	Apply these tools for empirical estimation with the help of softwares like R and STATA

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
			Lectures
RUAECO605A		Econometrics- II	4
	Unit I	Advanced Topics in Regression	1
2	Sill	<ul> <li>Understanding the idea of Outliers– its implications and detection</li> <li>Understanding the idea of Endogeneity and the idea of Instrument Variable Bias</li> <li>Dummy Variables</li> </ul>	15 Lectures
	Unit II	Introduction to Time Series	1
20		<ul> <li>Understanding different kinds of data sets: Cross-section, Time Series and Panel Data sets</li> <li>Introducing the concept of Time Series data and how it is different from OLS Regression by giving brief introduction of Maximum Likelihood Estimation</li> </ul>	15 Lectures



	Different Time Series Models: Linear Trend, Random Walk, AR Process	
	<ul> <li>Idea of Stationarity and Non-stationarity</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Test for Stationarity: Augmented Dickey Fuller Test</li> </ul>	
	Introduction to ARIMA Modelling	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
Unit III	Basic Regression Analysis with Time Series and Panel Data	No.
Unit IV	<ul> <li>Time Series Regression Models: Static Models, Finite Distributed Lag Models,</li> <li>Pooling Independent Cross Section Across Time,</li> <li>Fixed Effect Estimation: The Dummy Variable Regression, Fixed Effects or</li> <li>First Differencing, Random Effect Models</li> <li>Simultaneous Equation Models and Distributed Lag Models</li> </ul>	15 Lectures
	<ul> <li>The Nature of Simultaneous Equation Models</li> <li>Simultaneity Bias in OLS</li> <li>Identifying and Estimating a Structural equation</li> </ul>	15 Lectures
ang an	in Two, Three and More Equations <b>Project:</b> Analysing Economic data sets from different sources and doing a project using the econometric tools studied throughout the course.	

- 1. Gujarati D and Sangeeta, Basic Econometrics
- 2. Cameron Colin A. and Trivedi P K, Microeconometrics Methods and Applications
- 3. Wooldridge J M Introductory Econometrics, A Modern Approach



## **Modality of Assessment**

#### **Theory Examination Pattern:**

#### A) Internal Assessment- 40%- 40 Marks

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.		
1	One Assignment/Case study/ Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/	15
	Poster/ Exhibition etc.	
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case	05
	studies/ seminars/presentation)	
	TOTAL	40

## B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks

#### Semester End Theory Examination:

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be **four** questions each of **15** marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

#### Paper Pattern:

Question	Options	Marks	Questions
			Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
	TOTAL	60	

#### **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

Semester VI

Course RUAECO605A	Grand Total
-------------------	-------------



	Internal	External	Total		
Theory	40	60	100	100	

## Course Code: TYBA- RUAECO605B

# **Course Title: Behavioural Economics**

# Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

	Course little: Benavioural Economics
	Academic year 2022-23
COURSE	OUTCOMES:
COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Get acquainted with the fundamentals of Behavioural Economics
CO 2	Understand the complexities of decision making and its application
CO 3	Study application of BE in different fields

Course Code	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits/
			Lectures
RUAECO605B		Behavioural Economics	4
	Unit I	Principles of Behavioural Economics – I	1
		History of Behavioural Economics – Need for	15
		behavioural principles in economics – Early work –	Lectures
		Bounded Rationality – Allais Paradox – Prospect	
		Theory (Loss Aversion, Endowment Effect) –	
		Heuristics and Biases (Availability, Anchoring,	
		Adjustment, Framing) – Intertemporal Choice (Self-	
0-0-		control problem) – Reference Dependent	
		Preferences	
	Unit II	Principles of Behavioural Economics – II	1
		Auctions (revenue equivalence theorem and	15
		practice) – Biases in Market Behaviour (equilibrium	
		prices) – Consumer Psychology (Choice overload,	



	option paralysis) – Subjective Well-being and	
	Happiness – Mental Accounting – Social	
	Preferences (inequity, fairness, trust) – Decision-	
	making under uncertainty (risk aversion)	
Unit III	Methods used in Behavioural Economics	1
	Theoretical methods vs. empirical methods –	15
	Theoretical studies in behavioural economics –	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
applications of psychological principles		0,5
	Experimental methods – Lab Experiments – Field	
	Experiments – Natural Experiments – Policy	·
	Experiments – Critique of methods used	
Unit IV	Applications of Behavioural Economics	1
	Critique of behavioural economics – Applications in	15
	Policy (Education, Health, Development, Welfare) –	Lectures
	Applications in Business and Corporates –	
	Neuroeconomics – Nudging & Choice Architecture	

- 1. Angner, Erik. A Course in Behavioral Economics 2e. Palgrave Macmillan, 2016.
- 2. Camerer, Colin F., George Loewenstein, and Matthew Rabin, eds. *Advances in behavioral economics*. Princeton university press, 2011.
- 3. Thaler, Richard, and Cass Sunstein. *Nudge: Improving decisions about health, wealth, and happiness*.Yale University Press, 2008.
- 4. Kahneman, Daniel. *Thinking, fast and slow*. Macmillan, 2011.
- 5. Ariely, Dan. Predictably irrational. New York: HarperCollins, 2009.
- 6. List, John, and Uri Gneezy. *The why axis: hidden motives and the undiscovered economics of everyday life*. Random House, 2014.

## **Modality of Assessment**

#### **Theory Examination Pattern:**

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.		



-						
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/	15				
	Poster/ Exhibition etc.					
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20				
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case	05				
	studies/ seminars/presentation)					
	TOTAL	40				
,	ternal Examination- 60%- 60 Marks	1100				
Semester End Theory Examination:						

#### B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks

#### **Semester End Theory Examination:**

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be four questions each of 15 marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

#### **Paper Pattern:**

Question	Options	Marks	Questions Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
52	TOTAL	60	

#### **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

	0				
	Overall	Examinatio	n & Marks D	istributi	ion Pattern
2	Semester VI				
	Course	RUAE	CO605B		Grand Total
		Internal	External	Total	
	Theory	40	60	100	100
				•	•

75





# Course Code: TYBA- RUAECO606 Course Title: Corporate Finance Academic year 2022-23

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE	CO DESCRIPTION
OUTCOME	After completing this course, a student will be able to
CO 1	Understand the valuation process, various dividend theory and cost of capital
	models studied in financial management
CO 2	Understand and analyse the intermediary corporate financial parameters
	taken into consideration
CO 3	Decide the respective area of investment based on his acquired knowledge of
	the course

Course	Unit	Course/ Unit Title	Credits
Code			Lectures
RUAECO606		Corporate Finance	3.5
	Unit I	Valuation	13
	.0		Lectures
		i) Value and return	
	~0`	Introduction, Time Preference for Money,	
		Future Value: Single cash flows, Annuity, Sinking	
	~	Fund	
0.0		Present Value: Single Cash FLOW, Annuity, Uneven	
		Cash Flows	
		Net Present Value: Present Value and Rate of Return,	
		IRR Calculation	
		ii) Portfolio Theory and Asset Pricing models	
		Introduction, Portfolio Return: Two Asset Case	
		Portfolio Risk Two Asset Case	



		1
	Minimum Variance Portfolio: Portfolio Return and Risk	
	Portfolio Risk: n Asset Case	
	Risk Diversification	
	Capital Asset Pricing Model (CAPM)	
	Capitalization: over and under capitalization.	
Unit II	Investment Decisions	13
		Lectures
	Capital Budgeting Decisions	
	Introduction, NPV Net Present Value and Calculation	
	of NPV	)`
	Internal Rate of Return, Accounting Rate of Return	
	Payback Period Method	
Unit III	Dividend Theory	13
		Lectures
	Introduction	
	Dividend Relevance: Walter's Model, Gorden's Model	
	Dividend Irrelevance: Miller- Modigliani Hypothesis	
	Relevance of Dividend Policy under Market	
	Imperfections	
Unit IV	Cost of capital and capital structure	13
		Lectures
	Capital Structure, Components of Capital. Determining	
5	components of Cost of Capital, Financial Leverage,	
	Calculating Weighted Average Cost of Capital	
	(WACC), Optimal capital structure	

# **Modality of Assessment**

### Theory Examination Pattern:

Sr.	Evaluation type	Marks
No.		



,	emester End Theory Examination:	olles
	TOTAL	40
	studies/ seminars/presentation)	
3	Active participation in routine class instructional deliveries (case	05
2	One class Test (multiple choice questions / objective)	20
	Poster/ Exhibition etc.	
1	One Assignment/Case study/Project/ Presentation/ Skit/ Short film/	15

## B) External Examination- 60%- 60 Marks

#### **Semester End Theory Examination:**

- 1. Duration These examinations shall be of **2 hours** duration.
- 2. Theory question paper pattern:
  - a. There shall be four questions each of 15 marks. On each unit there will be one question.
  - b. All questions shall be compulsory with internal choice within the questions.

#### **Paper Pattern:**

Question	Options	Marks	Questions Based on
Q.1) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit I
Q.2) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit II
Q.3) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit III
Q.4) A) B) C)	Any 2 out of 3	15	Unit IV
52	TOTAL	60	

#### **Overall Examination & Marks Distribution Pattern**

#### Semester VI

Course	RUAECO606			Grand Total	
	Internal	External	Total		
Theory	40	60	100	100	

**PROGRAM OUTLINE (According to UGC CBCS Scheme)** 



# (FYBA/BSc changes from 2022-23

# SYBA changes from 2023-24

# TYBA changes from 2024-25)

YEAR	SE	COURSE	COURSE TITLE	CREDITS
	ME	CODE		
	ST			
	ER			
FYBA	I	RUAECO101	Microeconomics- I	3
(2022-		(Core Course)	C	0
23)				
FYBA	П	RUAECO201	Microeconomics- II	3
(2022-		(Core Course)		
23)				
SYBA	III	RUAECO301	Macroeconomics- I	3.5
(2023-		(Core Course)		(2.5 + 1
24)			×O	Credit-
				Tutorial)
SYBA	III	RUAECO302	Indian Economy: Contemporary	3.5
(2023-		(Core Course)	Concerns (Economic Survey of	(2.5 + 1
24)			the Government of India: 2021-	Credit-
		0.	2022)	Tutorial)
SYBA	IV	RUAECO401	Macroeconomics- II	3.5
(2023-		(Core Course)		(2.5 + 1
24)				Credit-
	2			Tutorial)
SYBA	IV	RUAECO402	Global Economy: Contemporary	3.5
(2023-		(Core Course)	Concerns (World Development	(2.5 + 1
24)			Report 2022)	Credit-
				Tutorial)
SYBA-		RUAACINV301	Investment Analysis- I	3
Applied		(Skill		
Compon		Enhancement		
ent		Core Course)		



(2023-				
24)				
SYBA-	IV	RUAACINV401	Investment Analysis- II	3
Applied		(Skill		
Compon		Enhancement		
ent		Core Course)		
(2023-				
24)				
ТҮВА	V	RUAECO501	Microeconomics-III	4
(2024-		(Discipline	C	(3 + 1
25)		Specific		Credit-
		Elective)	S	Tutorial)
ТҮВА	V	RUAECO502	Growth & Development	4
(2024-		(Discipline		(3 + 1
25)		Specific		Credit-
		Elective)		Tutorial)
ТҮВА	V	RUAECO503	Urban Development & Policy	3.5
(2024-		(Skill		(2.5 + 1
25)		Enhancement		Credit-
		Course)	•	Tutorial)
ТҮВА	V	RUAECO504A	Mathematics for Economics- I	4
(Two		(Discipline		(3 + 1
Options)		Specific		Credit-
(2024-		Elective)		Tutorial)
25)	V	RUAECO504B	Research Methodology- I	4
	$\mathbf{O}$	(Discipline		(3 + 1
		Specific		Credit-
		Elective)		Tutorial)
ТҮВА	V	RUAECO505A	Econometrics- I	4
(Two		(Discipline		(3 + 1
Options)		Specific		Credit-
(2024-		Elective)		Tutorial)
25)	V	RUAECO505B	International Economics	4



		(Discipline		(3 + 1
		Specific		Credit-
		Elective)		Tutorial)
ТҮВА	V	RUAECO506	Indian Financial System	3.5
(2024-		(Generic		(2.5 + 1
25)		Elective)		Credit-
				Tutorial)
ТҮВА	VI	RUAECO601	Macroeconomics-III	4
(2024-		(Discipline		(3 + 1
25)		Specific	C	Credit-
		Elective)		Tutorial)
ТҮВА	VI	RUAECO602	Economic Thought	4
(2024-		(Discipline	<sup>2</sup>	(3 + 1
25)		Specific		Credit-
		Elective)		Tutorial)
ТҮВА	VI	RUAECO603	Corporate Finance	3.5
(2024-		(Skill	XON	(2.5 + 1
25)		Enhancement		Credit-
		Course)		Tutorial)
ТҮВА	VI	RUAECO604A	Mathematics for Economics- II	4
(Two		(Discipline		(3 + 1
Options)		Specific		Credit-
(2024-		Elective)		Tutorial)
25)	VI	RUAECO604B	Research Methodology- II	4
	K	(Discipline		(3 + 1
	0	Specific		Credit-
		Elective)		Tutorial)
ТҮВА	VI	RUAECO605A	Econometrics- II	4
(Two		(Discipline		(3 + 1
Options)		Specific		Credit-
(2024-		Elective)		Tutorial)
25)	VI	RUAECO605B	Behavioural Economics	4
		(Discipline		(3 + 1
		Specific		Credit-
		Elective)		Tutorial)



ТҮВА	VI	RUAECO606	Development Experience of	3.5
(2024-		(Generic	Countries	(2.5 + 1
25)		Elective)		Credit-
				Tutorial)

To complete the credit requirement, the FYBSC class will have to take online tutorial of 2 hours (for each course) per week. No examination will be conducted for the same. The online tutorial is to be given on Goggle Classroom in form of special readings, films, video learning material or any other material the teachers deems suitable to the content of the and the second s syllabus. The teacher has to maintain a record of the students' attendance or completion